

# The World Count of Gaming Machines 2017

Provides an insight into the global gaming machine industry through an estimate of the number of gaming machines legitimately operating worldwide.

S. Ziolkowski  
for the Gaming Technologies Association  
August 2018



---

This report is provided on the terms and understanding that neither the author nor the Gaming Technologies Association is responsible for the results of any actions taken on the basis of information in this report. The author and the Gaming Technologies Association expressly disclaim all and any liability in respect of anything done or omitted to be done by any person in reliance upon the whole or any part of the information provided in this report.

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Method</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Definition of a Gaming Machine</b>	<b>6</b>
Slot Machines	6
Video Lottery Terminals and Video Gaming Machines	6
Amusements with Payouts	7
Pachinko and Pachislot	7
Electronic Table Games	7
<b>Summary of findings</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Appendix A: Individual Country Data by Geographical Region</b>	<b>14</b>
Oceania	15
Americas	15
Asia and the Middle East	17
Africa	19
Europe	21
<b>Appendix B: Counts by State in Australia, Canada and the USA</b>	<b>24</b>
Australia	25
Canada	25
United States of America	25
<b>Appendix C: Cruise Ships</b>	<b>28</b>
Cruise Ships	29
<b>Appendix D: Maximum Bets &amp; Payouts</b>	<b>34</b>
Maximum Bets & Payouts	35
<b>References</b>	<b>38</b>

*The World Count of Gaming Machines 2017 is a valuable source of factual data about global gaming machine numbers.*

*The 2017 edition of GTA's annual worldwide survey of gaming machine numbers once again dispels myths around gaming machine numbers in Australia.*

*Information for this survey is sourced from regulatory bodies, government sources, private company research, gaming industry bodies and directly from locations where machines are installed. The data is verified across several authorities wherever available.*

*The machines that are counted in this survey are those that are legally installed. Where illegal machines exist, or where there is no regulation, the count is only based on the numbers of machines that can be verified. The survey also includes additional information, such as Maximum Bet limits.*

*This survey confirms that Australian gaming machines have some of the world's lowest maximum bet limits which is consistent with what we have found in previous surveys.*

**Ross Ferrar, CEO, Gaming Technologies Association**

# Introduction

Gaming machines can be found in thousands of locations globally, from casinos to cruise boats, in clubs and local bars, racing venues, amusement parlours, and even in corner stores or cafes.

This 2017 World Count of Gaming Machines provides a snapshot of the global gaming machine industry through an estimate of the number of gaming machines legitimately operating worldwide.

The Gaming Technologies Association (GTA) is the representative body for Australian gaming technology producers. GTA supports the industry through policy leadership and member support to ensure a sustainable industry.

GTA has commissioned the World Count of Gaming Machines since 1999. This document has illustrated the evolving nature of the industry both in Australia and in other countries, and has provided a measure of where Australia is positioned in relation to other regulated countries throughout the world.

## Method

Data for this report was sourced from regulatory bodies, government sources, private company research, gaming industry bodies, and directly from locations where machines are installed. The data was verified across several authorities wherever available.

The machines that are represented in this report are those that are legally installed. Where illegal machines exist, or where there is no regulation, the count is only based on the numbers of machines that could be verified.

Every effort has been made to provide reliable data in a timely manner.

# Definition of a Gaming Machine

For the purpose of this report we have taken the definition of a gaming machine as defined by the New South Wales Government in the Gaming Machines Act 2001. This defines a gaming machine as a device that is designed:

*(a) for the playing of a game of chance or a game that is partly a game of chance and partly a game requiring skill, and*

*(b) for paying out money or tokens or for registering a right to an amount of money or money's worth to be paid,*

*and includes any subsidiary equipment.*

The above definition covers many differing machines that fall into various categories or classes around the world. To give a better understanding of the machines that are installed worldwide, where available, we have attempted to provide a breakdown of Slot machines, Video Lottery Terminals, Video Gaming Machines, Pachinko and Pachislot machines, and Electronic Table Games. Our description for each of the classes of machines can be seen below. We do not assume our definitions to be technically accurate under all gaming jurisdictions, but aim to provide an outline of the general classification understood by many of our sources.

## Slot Machines

The basic game of a slot machine requires that a minimum of three reels be put in motion with the result being determined by the combination of objects displayed when the reels come to a stop. In general, should the objects match the player wins. The winning amount may vary depending on the ranking of the particular object pictured compared to the other objects on the reel.

Slot Machines are also known as “fruit machines”, “pokies”, or “jackpot machines”.

Modern slot machines use computer generated images, rather than mechanical reels, however the principle of the game is the same.

## Video Lottery Terminals and Video Gaming Machines

Video lottery terminals (VLTs) and Video Gaming Machines (VGMs) provide multi-game platforms that often offer slot games as part of their repertoire. Other games may include video poker, video blackjack, video bingo, video lotto etc.

In some jurisdictions VLTs operate on a networked system rather than by individual machine. This can allow a payout to be larger than if the machine were operating on its own.

## **Amusements with Payouts**

In the United Kingdom, Italy, Germany, the Czech Republic and other European jurisdictions, many gaming machines can be considered to be amusements with prizes (AWP), due to the relatively small amount that they pay out. In some jurisdictions these AWP machines fall outside of gambling legislation so are not regulated by a governing body. They can be found in amusement parlours, bars and restaurants, and other locations around the country. Where figures are available these machines have been included in the count as they fall under our definition of Gaming Machines.

## **Pachinko and Pachislot**

Pachinko and Pachislot are gaming machines found in Japan.

Pachinko is similar to a vertical pinball game where the ball cascades down through various pins and into certain locations that can result in more balls being released. The more balls that are obtained the larger the value of the prize.

A Pachislot game is similar to a slot machine game however the player can also press buttons to stop the reels from spinning.

Gambling is illegal in Japan however both Pachinko and Pachislot are not considered gambling devices as the players can only win tokens or balls to be exchanged for merchandise. These machines have been included in the world count however as the winning tokens or balls are exchanged for merchandise at the parlour and then in turn for cash from the businesses that operate nearby.

## **Electronic Table Games**

Electronic table games, as the name suggests, are electronic versions of tables games such as roulette, blackjack and poker. The electronic versions of these table games have allowed for the introduction of these games into venues that may have only been licensed for electronic games. Some jurisdictions consider each seat at an electronic table game to be the equivalent of a single device outlined above. Other jurisdictions do not count these electronic table games in their gaming machine counts.

# Summary of findings

The estimate of the number of gaming machines that were installed legally worldwide in 2017 is 7,789,679.

Australia was estimated to have 197,021 machines installed, which gave it 2.53% of the world's legally installed machines (up from 2.50% in 2016).

Table A shows the top ten countries by total number of gaming machines. Japan, which had the highest number of machines, does not allow gambling. Machines in Japan do not pay money as prizes (see description of Pachinko and Pachislot on page 6), however it is known that prizes are exchanged for money indirectly hence the inclusion of these machine numbers in this report.

**Table A: Top 10 number of machines by country**

Rank	2017	Number of Machines
1	Japan	4,525,253
2	United States of America	884,239
3	Italy	463,931
4	Germany	274,500
5	Spain	201,381
6	Australia	197,021
7	United Kingdom	182,916
8	Canada	100,591
9	Argentina	98,117
10	Peru	84,396

Table B shows the top 10 jurisdictions.

**Table B: Top 10 number of machines by jurisdiction**

Rank	2017	Number of Machines
1	Japan	4,525,253
2	Italy	463,931
3	Germany	274,500
4	Spain	201,381
5	United Kingdom	182,916
6	Nevada, USA	172,295
7	Argentina	98,117
8	NSW, Australia	94,303
9	Peru	84,396



Rank	2017	Number of Machines
10	Colombia	80,784

In 2017 Australia remained in 6th ranking for total machine numbers. Table C illustrates how the country rankings have changed since 2008.

**Table C: Top 10 country rankings by year**

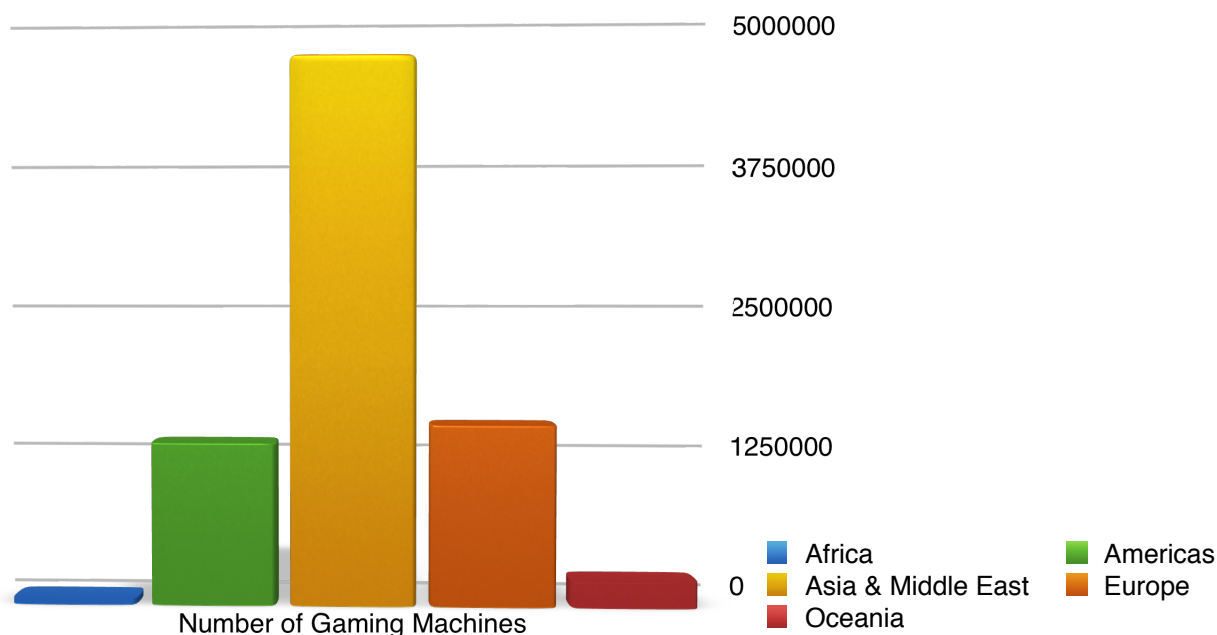
2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010 *	2008 *
Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan
USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Russia
Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	United Kingdom	Spain
Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Australia	Spain	Spain	United Kingdom
Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Spain	United Kingdom	Germany	Germany
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Australia	Australia	Italy
Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Australia
Argentina	Argentina	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Canada
Peru	Mexico	Peru	Peru	Peru	Peru	Netherlands	Romania	Czech Republic

\* From figures from World Count of Gaming Machines 2010, 2008, 2006, 2004, 2002 by TNS Global

Table D illustrates how the jurisdiction rankings have changed since 2008.

**Table D: Top 10 jurisdiction rankings by year**

2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010 *	2008 *
Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan
Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Russia
Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	United Kingdom	Spain
Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	United Kingdom
United Kingdom	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	United Kingdom	Germany	Nevada USA
Nevada USA	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	Germany
Argentina	Argentina	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	Italy
NSW Australia	NSW Australia	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	California, USA	Czech Republic	NSW Australia
Peru	Mexico	Peru	Peru	Peru	Peru	OklahomaU SA	OklahomaU SA	California USA



2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010 *	2008 *
Colombia	Peru	OklahomaU SA	California USA	OklahomaU SA	California USA	Czech Republic	Romania	Czech Republic

\* From figures from World Count of Gaming Machines 2010, 2008 by TNS Global

The total installed base by geographical region can be seen in the following chart.

#### Chart A: Summary by Geographical Region

The 2017 population has been sourced and compared to the number of gaming machines per country. The ratio of persons to the number of gaming machines per country has been based on the total population. No consideration has been given to the population of legal gaming age, only the population of the country or state as a whole. The top ten countries based on number of persons per machine can be seen in Table E and the top ten jurisdictions in Table F.

**Table E: Top 10 number of machines per capita by country**

Country	Person per Machine
Sint Maarten	13
Åland Islands (Finland)	16
Japan	28
Monaco	31
Aruba (Netherlands)	32
China, Macao Special Administrative Region	37

Country	Person per Machine
Curacao	64
United States Virgin Islands (USA)	102
Saint Kitts and Nevis	118
Australia	125

**Table F: Top 10 number of machines per capita by jurisdiction**

Jurisdiction	Person per Machine
Sint Maarten	13
Åland Islands (Finland)	16
Nevada	17
Japan	28
Monaco	31
Aruba (Netherlands)	32
China, Macao Special Administrative Region	37
Oklahoma	53
Montana	54
Curacao	64

A number of cruise lines provide casinos and/or gaming aboard their vessels. The ratio of gaming machines to maximum passengers is relatively high. A summary of the top ten by Passengers to EGMs (based on the vessel at maximum capacity), can be seen in Table G, and a full break down per vessel can be seen in Appendix C.

**Table G: Top 10 passengers to gaming machines on cruise ships**

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX/ EGM
China Star	China Cruises Company Limited	100	354	4
Princess Cruises - Ocean Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	110	670	6
P&O Cruises - Adonia	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	107	710	7
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Majesty	Star Cruises Ltd	200	1,462	7
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Celebration	Star Cruises Ltd	135	1,262	9
Pullmantur Cruises - Horizon	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	143	1,354	9
Crystal Cruises - Crystal Symphony	Crystal Cruises Inc.	97	922	10
Celebrity Cruises - Summit	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	201	1,940	10

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX/ EGM
Royal Caribbean International - Navigator of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3,138	10
Royal Caribbean International - Voyager of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3,138	10

Country	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
American Samoa	0			0.00%	0%	51,504	0
Australia	197,021	197,122	197,105	2.53%	-0%	24,698,100	125
Cook Islands	0	0		0.00%	0%	9,290	0
Fiji Islands	0	0		0.00%	0%	920,938	0
French Polynesia	0	0		0.00%	0%	287,881	0
Guam	0	0		0.00%	0%	167,358	0
Kiribati	0	0		0.00%	0%	108,145	0
Marshall Islands	0	0		0.00%	0%	74,539	0
Micronesia	0	0		0.00%	0%	104,196	0
Nauru	0	0		0.00%	0%	9,642	0
New Caledonia (French)	368	368	368	0.00%	0%	279,070	758
New Zealand	18,928	19,444	19,405	0.24%	-3%	4,510,327	238
Niue	0	0		0.00%	0%	1,626	0
Norfolk Island	0	0		0.00%	0%	2,210	0
Northern Mariana Islands	106	106	99	0.00%	0%	52,263	493
Palau	0	0		0.00%	0%	21,431	0
Papua New Guinea	0	0	37	0.00%	0%	6,909,701	0
Samoa	110	0		0.00%	0%	200,108	1,819
Solomon Islands	84	20	20	0.00%	320%	647,581	7,709
Tokelau	0	0		0.00%	0%	1,285	0
Tonga	0	0		0.00%	0%	106,479	0
Tuvalu	0	0		0.00%	0%	11,052	0
Vanuatu	316	316	246	0.00%	0%	282,814	895
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0	0		0.00%	0%	15,714	0

# **Appendix A: Individual Country Data by Geographical Region**

## Oceania

## Americas

Country	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Anguilla	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	17,087	0
Antigua and Barbuda	613	816	690	0.01%	-25%	94,731	155
Argentina	98,117	98,717	26,619	1.26%	-1%	44,293,293	451
Aruba (Netherlands)	3,570	3,570	3,293	0.05%	0%	115,120	32
Bahamas	1,960	1,660	1,201	0.03%	18%	329,988	168
Barbados	201	229	75	0.00%	-12%	292,336	1,454
Belize	2,247	2,247	2,247	0.03%	0%	360,346	160
Bermuda (UK)	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	70,864	0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0	0		0.00%	0%	11,138,234	0
Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba (Netherlands)	140	140		0.00%	0%	25,702	184
Brazil	0	0		0.00%	0%	207,353,391	0
British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	35,015	0
Canada	100,591	98,902	99,742	1.29%	2%	36,708,100	365
Cayman Islands	0	0		0.00%	0%	58,441	0
Chile	14,946	11,057	12,639	0.19%	35%	17,789,267	1,190
Colombia	80,784	82,528	11,361	1.04%	-2%	47,698,524	590
Costa Rica	2,777	2,777	2,617	0.04%	0%	4,930,258	1,775
Cuba	0	0		0.00%	0%	11,147,407	0
Curacao	2,329	2,329	2,998	0.03%	0%	149,648	64
Dominica	0	0		0.00%	0%	73,897	0
Dominican Republic	3,458	3,516	3,828	0.04%	-2%	10,734,247	3,104

Country	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Ecuador	0	0		0.00%	0%	16,290,913	0
El Salvador	100	100	100	0.00%	0%	6,172,011	61,720
Falkland Islands	0	0		0.00%	0%	2,931	0
French Guiana	0	0		0.00%	0%	287,857	0
Greenland	0	0		0.00%	0%	57,713	0
Grenada	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	111,724	0
Guadeloupe (France)	271	271	250	0.00%	0%	390,704	1,442
Guatemala	282	282	282	0.00%	0%	15,460,732	54,825
Guyana	250	300	300	0.00%	-17%	737,718	2,951
Haiti	0	30	30	0.00%	-100%	10,646,714	0
Honduras	55	55	55	0.00%	0%	9,038,741	164,341
Jamaica	6,886	6,886	6,261	0.09%	0%	2,990,561	434
Martinique (France)	214	214	214	0.00%	0%	371,246	1,735
Mexico	31,607	90,000	90,000	0.41%	-65%	124,574,795	3,941
Montserrat	0	0		0.00%	0%	5,292	0
Nicaragua	14,133	14,133	1,133	0.18%	0%	6,025,951	426
Panama	11,255	10,648	5,553	0.14%	6%	3,753,142	333
Paraguay	413	336	336	0.01%	23%	6,943,739	16,813
Peru	84,396	89,874	80,933	1.08%	-6%	31,036,656	368
Puerto Rico	13,954	14,423	16,087	0.18%	-3%	3,337,177	239
Saint Kitts and Nevis	445	445	300	0.01%	0%	52,715	118
Saint Lucia	200	350	257	0.00%	-43%	164,994	825
Saint Martin (France)	0	0		0.00%	0%	35,941	0
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0		0.00%	0%	5,533	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	80	0.00%	0%	102,089	0
Saint-Barthélemy	0	0		0.00%	0%	7,184	0
Sint Maarten	3,199	3,199	3,197	0.04%	0%	42,083	13
Suriname	1,221	1,221	1,221	0.02%	0%	591,919	485
Trinidad and Tobago	1,251	1,251	590	0.02%	0%	1,218,208	974
Turks and Caicos Islands (UK)	85	85	85	0.00%	0%	52,570	618
United States of America	884,239	865,807	868,983	11.35%	2%	325,719,178	368
United States Virgin Islands (USA)	1,050	1,300	360	0.01%	-19%	107,268	102
Uruguay	4,399	6,362	4,794	0.06%	-31%	3,360,148	764
Venezuela	1,007	1,007	1,007	0.01%	0%	31,304,016	31,086



## Asia and the Middle East

Country	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Afghanistan	0	0		0.00%	0%	34,124,811	0
Armenia	345	345	345	0.00%	0%	3,045,191	8,827
Azerbaijan	0	0		0.00%	0%	9,961,396	0
Bahrain	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	1,410,942	0
Bangladesh	0	0		0.00%	0%	157,826,578	0
Bhutan	0	0		0.00%	0%	758,288	0
Brunei Darussalam	0	0		0.00%	0%	443,593	0
Cambodia	7,660	7,660	3,326	0.10%	0%	16,204,486	2,115
China	176	0		0.00%	0%	1,379,302,771	7,836,948
China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	0	0		0.00%	0%	7,191,503	0
China, Macao Special Administrative Region	16,310	13,826	14,578	0.21%	18%	601,969	37
Cyprus	4,333	4,133	4,030	0.06%	5%	1,221,549	282
Georgia	5,562	5,562	529	0.07%	0%	10,429,379	1,875
India	1,463	478	254	0.02%	206%	1,281,935,911	876,238
Indonesia	0	0		0.00%	0%	260,580,739	0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0	0		0.00%	0%	82,021,564	0
Iraq	100	0	0	0.00%	0%	39,192,111	391,921
Israel	563	0	0	0.01%	0%	8,299,706	14,742
Japan	4,525,253	4,575,545	4,597,819	58.09%	-1%	126,451,398	28
Jordan	0	0		0.00%	0%	10,248,069	0
Kazakhstan	232	379	321	0.00%	-39%	18,556,698	79,986
Korea, North	52	52	52	0.00%	0%	25,248,140	485,541
Korea, South	4,070	2,378	1,736	0.05%	71%	51,181,299	12,575

Country	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Kuwait	0	0		0.00%	0%	2,875,422	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0		0.00%	0%	5,789,122	0
Laos	500	500	500	0.01%	0%	7,126,706	14,253
Lebanon	423	499	499	0.01%	-15%	6,229,794	14,728
Malaysia	3,000	3,000	3,000	0.04%	0%	31,381,992	10,461
Maldives	0	0		0.00%	0%	392,709	0
Mongolia	0	0		0.00%	0%	3,068,243	0
Myanmar	338	338	338	0.00%	0%	55,123,814	163,088
Nepal	364	164	36	0.00%	122%	29,384,297	80,726
Oman	0	0		0.00%	0%	3,424,386	0
Pakistan	0	0		0.00%	0%	204,924,861	0
Philippines	19,178	17,476	17,478	0.25%	10%	104,256,076	5,436
Qatar	0	0		0.00%	0%	2,314,307	0
Republic of China (Taiwan)	0	0		0.00%	0%	23,508,428	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0		0.00%	0%	28,571,770	0
Singapore	6,833	4,700	4,700	0.09%	45%	5,888,926	862
Sri Lanka	0	0		0.00%	0%	22,409,381	0
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0		0.00%	0%	18,028,549	0
Tajikistan	0	0		0.00%	0%	8,468,555	0
Thailand	534	0		0.01%	0%	68,414,135	128,116
Timor-Leste	0	0		0.00%	0%	1,291,358	0
Turkey	0	0		0.00%	0%	80,845,215	0
Turkmenistan	165	165	165	0.00%	0%	5,351,277	32,432
United Arab Emirates	0	0		0.00%	0%	6,072,475	0
Uzbekistan	0	0		0.00%	0%	29,748,859	0
Vietnam	3,584	1,084	970	0.05%	231%	96,160,163	26,830
Yemen	0	0		0.00%	0%	28,036,829	0

# Africa

Country	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Algeria	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	40,969,443	0
Angola	42	200	200	0.00%	-79%	29,310,273	697,864
Benin	1,133	1,133	10	0.01%	0%	11,038,805	9,743
Botswana	645	709	626	0.01%	-9%	2,214,858	3,434
Burkina Faso	1,756	1,756	0	0.02%	0%	20,107,509	11,451
Burundi	16	16	0	0.00%	0%	11,466,756	716,672
Cameroon	146	146	146	0.00%	0%	24,994,885	171,198
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	560,899	0
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	5,625,118	0
Chad	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	12,075,985	0
Comoros	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	808,080	0
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	0	0	160	0.00%	0%	83,301,151	0
Congo (Republic of)	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	4,954,674	0
Cote d'Ivoire	997	997	0	0.01%	0%	24,184,810	24,258
Djibouti	120	120	120	0.00%	0%	865,267	7,211
Egypt	773	808	652	0.01%	-4%	97,041,072	125,538
Equatorial Guinea	241	241	241	0.00%	0%	778,358	3,230
Eritrea	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	5,918,919	0
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	105,350,020	0
Gabon	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	1,772,255	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	2,051,363	0
Ghana	338	338	381	0.00%	0%	27,499,924	81,361
Guinea	0	0		0.00%	0%	12,413,867	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0		0.00%	0%	1,792,338	0
Kenya	579	551	557	0.01%	5%	47,615,739	82,238
Lesotho	121	121	121	0.00%	0%	1,958,042	16,182
Liberia	30	30	30	0.00%	0%	4,689,021	156,301
Libya	0	0		0.00%	0%	6,653,210	0
Madagascar	453	190	140	0.01%	138%	25,054,161	55,307
Malawi	152	420	420	0.00%	-64%	19,196,246	126,291
Mali	0	0		0.00%	0%	17,885,245	0
Mauritania	0	0		0.00%	0%	3,758,571	0
Mauritius	1,657	2,629	496	0.02%	-37%	1,356,388	819
Mayotte	0	0		0.00%	0%	259,154	0

Country	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Morocco	1,226	1,255	1,255	0.02%	-2%	33,986,655	27,722
Mozambique	160	170	170	0.00%	-6%	26,573,706	166,086
Namibia	494	494	492	0.01%	0%	2,484,780	5,030
Niger	280	280		0.00%	0%	19,245,344	68,733
Nigeria	182	182	181	0.00%	0%	190,632,261	1,047,430
Reunion (France)	176	176	176	0.00%	0%	865,826	4,919
Rwanda	76	76	40	0.00%	0%	11,901,484	156,598
Saint Helena	0	0		0.00%	0%	7,828	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0		0.00%	0%	201,025	0
Senegal	396	396	374	0.01%	0%	14,668,522	37,042
Seychelles	311	165	135	0.00%	88%	93,920	302
Sierra Leone	38	0		0.00%	0%	6,163,195	162,189
Somalia	0	0		0.00%	0%	11,031,386	0
South Africa	35,199	35,004	33,987	0.45%	1%	54,841,552	1,558
South Sudan	0	0		0.00%	0%	13,026,129	0
Sudan	0	0		0.00%	0%	37,345,935	0
Swaziland	262	270	274	0.00%	-3%	1,467,152	5,600
Togo	947	947		0.01%	0%	7,965,055	8,411
Tunisia	229	259	275	0.00%	-12%	11,403,800	49,798
Uganda	129	129	89	0.00%	0%	39,570,125	306,745
United Republic of Tanzania	445	445	445	0.01%	0%	53,950,935	121,238
Western Sahara	0	0		0.00%	0%	603,253	0
Zambia	90	90	90	0.00%	0%	15,972,000	177,467
Zimbabwe	265	265	330	0.00%	0%	13,805,084	52,095

# Europe

Country	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Åland Islands (Finland)	1780	1780	73	0.02%	0%	29000	16
Albania	240	240	240	0.00%	0%	3047987	12700
Andorra	0	0		0.00%	0%	85702	0
Austria	7121	12000	12000	0.09%	-41%	8754413	1229
Belarus	2221	2221	2257	0.03%	0%	9549747	4300
Belgium	20896	20896	19,856	0.27%	0%	11491346	550
Bosnia and Herzegovina	110	110	120	0.00%	0%	3856181	35056
Bulgaria	18580	23540	23545	0.24%	-21%	7101510	382
Croatia	10660	10660	10458	0.14%	0%	4292095	403
Czech Republic	56174	56204	60682	0.72%	-0%	10625250	189
Denmark	25600	26000	34,902	0.33%	-2%	5605948	219
Estonia	2184	2179	2140	0.03%	0%	1251581	573
Faroe Islands	0	0		0.00%	0%	50730	0
Finland	21381	21280	21262	0.27%	0%	5518371	258
France	21706	21706	21780	0.28%	0%	67106161	3092
Germany	274500	277325	271650	3.52%	-1%	80594017	294
Gibraltar (UK)	218	218	300	0.00%	0%	29396	135
Greece	3551	3551	3479	0.05%	0%	10768477	3033
Guernsey	0	0		0.00%	0%	66502	0
Holy See	0	0		0.00%	0%	1000	0
Hungary	1733	1702	854	0.02%	2%	9850845	5684
Iceland	0	1150	1100	0.00%	-100%	339747	0
Ireland	13220	13220	6644	0.17%	0%	5011102	379
Isle of Man	160	160	160	0.00%	0%	88815	555
Italy	463931	456367	456,367	5.96%	2%	62137802	134
Kosovo	50	50	50	0.00%	0%	1895250	37905
Latvia	8941	8900	8592	0.11%	0%	1944643	217
Liechtenstein	0	0		0.00%	0%	38244	0
Lithuania	4381	4506	3966	0.06%	-3%	2823859	645
Luxembourg	280	280	280	0.00%	0%	594130	2122
Macedonia	1929	1929	1929	0.02%	0%	2103721	1091
Malta	970	988	992	0.01%	-2%	416338	429
Monaco	992	992	1050	0.01%	0%	30645	31
Montenegro	1576	1736	222	0.02%	-9%	642550	408

Country	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Netherlands	37,517	37,007	39,146	0.48%	1%	17,084,719	455
Norway	2,750	2,750	1,002	0.04%	0%	5,320,045	1,935
Poland	3,012	3,388	4,101	0.04%	-11%	38,476,269	12,774
Portugal	5,467	5,467	4,137	0.07%	0%	10,839,514	1,983
Republic of Moldova	3,457	3,457	3,548	0.04%	0%	3,474,121	1,005
Romania	58,272	58,297	58,197	0.75%	-0%	21,529,967	369
Russian Federation	7,137	2,137	718	0.09%	234%	142,257,519	19,932
San Marino	0	0		0.00%	0%	33,537	0
Serbia	19,462	19,462	19,520	0.25%	0%	7,111,024	365
Slovakia	22,457	23,125	23,546	0.29%	-3%	5,445,829	243
Slovenia	8,117	8,213	8,361	0.10%	-1%	1,972,126	243
Spain	201,381	212,153	216,974	2.59%	-5%	48,958,159	243
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	0	0		0.00%	0%	2,667	0
Sweden	6,193	6,020	7,614	0.08%	3%	9,960,487	1,608
Switzerland	4,435	4,402	4,455	0.06%	1%	8,236,303	1,857
Ukraine	0	0		0.00%	0%	44,033,874	0
United Kingdom *	182,916	167,839	166,809	2.35%	9%	64,769,452	354

\*\* ferries and cruises also run slot machines however these have not been included in the land based figure previously.

State	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Australian Capital Territory	4,502	4,635	5,022	0.06%	<b>-3%</b>	412,600	92
New South Wales	94,303	94,361	94,864	1.21%	<b>-0%</b>	7,895,800	84
Northern Territory	2,789	2,812	2,088	0.04%	<b>-1%</b>	246,100	88
Queensland	46,457	46,873	46,855	0.60%	<b>-1%</b>	4,948,700	107
South Australia	13,688	13,366	13,380	0.18%	<b>2%</b>	1,726,900	126
Tasmania (a)	3,586	3,596	3,581	0.05%	<b>-0%</b>	522,000	146
Victoria	28,998	28,935	28,796	0.37%	<b>0%</b>	6,358,900	219
Western Australia	2,698	2,544	2,519	0.03%	<b>6%</b>	2,587,100	959

State	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Alberta	20,619	20,092	19,981	0.26%	<b>3%</b>	4,286,100	208
British Columbia	13,128	13,289	14,064	0.17%	<b>-1%</b>	4,817,200	367
Manitoba	10,004	9,940	9,363	0.13%	<b>1%</b>	1,338,100	134
New Brunswick	2,800	2,750	2,596	0.04%	<b>2%</b>	759,700	271
Newfoundland and Labrador	1,954	1,912	1,926	0.03%	<b>2%</b>	528,800	271
Northwest Territories	0	0	0	0.00%	<b>0%</b>	44,500	0
Nova Scotia	3,548	3,539	3,610	0.05%	<b>0%</b>	953,900	269
Nunavut	0	0	0	0.00%	<b>0%</b>	38,000	0
Ontario	23,579	21,776	22,629	0.30%	<b>8%</b>	14,193,400	602
Prince Edward Island	530	518	518	0.01%	<b>2%</b>	152,000	287
Quebec	17,201	17,851	17,894	0.22%	<b>-4%</b>	8,394,000	488
Saskatchewan	7,164	7,171	7,097	0.09%	<b>-0%</b>	1,163,900	162
Yukon	64	64	64	0.00%	<b>0%</b>	38,500	602

## **Appendix B: Counts by State in Australia, Canada and the USA**



# Australia

(a) Tasmanian figures include 36 machines installed on the Spirit of Tasmania vessels (ferry service between Tasmania and Victoria)

# Canada

# United States of America

State	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Alabama	6,430	7,300	5,600	0.08%	-12%	4,874,747	758
Alaska	90	90	90	0.00%	0%	739,795	8,220
Arizona	16,697	16,473	15,523	0.21%	1%	7,016,270	420
Arkansas	2,550	2,550	2,750	0.03%	0%	3,004,279	1,178
California	73,605	71,296	68,452	0.94%	3%	39,536,653	537
Colorado	13,867	14,280	14,768	0.18%	-3%	5,607,154	404
Connecticut	8,977	9,280	9,706	0.12%	-3%	3,588,184	400
Delaware	6,252	6,359	6,507	0.08%	-2%	961,939	154
District of Columbia	0	0		0.00%	0%	693,972	0
Florida	21,477	16,526	18,769	0.28%	30%	20,984,400	977
Georgia	250	220	223	0.00%	14%	10,429,379	41,718
Hawaii	0	0		0.00%	0%	1,427,538	0
Idaho	3,549	3,746	3,985	0.05%	-5%	1,716,943	484
Illinois	38,283	34,994	22,616	0.49%	9%	12,802,023	334
Indiana	19,067	19,298	19,857	0.24%	-1%	6,666,818	350
Iowa	16,947	17,418	17,490	0.22%	-3%	3,145,711	186
Kansas	8,450	8,428	8,111	0.11%	0%	2,913,123	345
Kentucky	929	787	577	0.01%	18%	4,454,189	4,795
Louisiana	42,725	45,184	47,449	0.55%	-5%	4,684,333	110
Maine	1,736	1,652	1,641	0.02%	5%	1,335,907	770
Maryland	11,300	11,750	8,650	0.15%	-4%	6,052,177	536
Massachusetts	1,200	1,250	0	0.02%	-4%	6,859,819	5,717
Michigan	31,176	31,750	31,750	0.40%	-2%	9,962,311	320

State	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	EGMs 2015	% of world	% change 2016 to 2017	2017 population	persons per machine
Minnesota	21,015	21,754	22,191	0.27%	-3%	5,576,606	265
Mississippi	30,944	31,099	32,145	0.40%	0%	2,984,100	96
Missouri	17,031	17,457	17,887	0.22%	-2%	6,113,532	359
Montana	19,534	18,427	17,937	0.25%	6%	1,050,493	54
Nebraska	649	884	642	0.01%	-27%	1,920,076	2,959
Nevada	172,295	169,723	171,101	2.21%	2%	2,998,039	17
New Hampshire	0	0		0.00%	0%	1,342,795	0
New Jersey	14,052	14,125	16,772	0.18%	-1%	9,005,644	641
New Mexico	18,959	18,868	18,651	0.24%	0%	2,088,070	110
New York	33,159	31,458	28,432	0.43%	5%	19,849,399	599
North Carolina	4,355	4,615	3,649	0.06%	-6%	10,273,419	2,359
North Dakota	3,708	4,077	3,721	0.05%	-9%	755,393	204
Ohio	18,579	18,804	18,516	0.24%	-1%	11,658,609	628
Oklahoma	74,562	65,285	72,722	0.96%	14%	3,930,864	53
Oregon	19,367	19,929	20,008	0.25%	-3%	4,142,776	214
Pennsylvania	25,685	26,074	26,229	0.33%	-1%	12,805,537	499
Rhode Island	5,297	5,316	5,338	0.07%	0%	1,059,639	200
South Carolina	426	428	248	0.01%	0%	5,024,369	11,794
South Dakota	12,176	12,211	12,095	0.16%	0%	869,666	71
Tennessee	0	0		0.00%	0%	6,715,984	0
Texas	3,697	3,722	2,786	0.05%	-1%	28,304,596	7,656
Utah	0	0		0.00%	0%	3,101,833	0
Vermont	0	0		0.00%	0%	623,657	0
Virginia	0	0		0.00%	0%	8,470,020	0
Washington	32,448	30,875	28,731	0.42%	5%	7,405,743	228
West Virginia	12,345	12,361	16,262	0.16%	0%	1,815,857	147
Wisconsin	16,741	16,055	17,198	0.21%	4%	5,795,483	346
Wyoming	1,658	1,629	1,336	0.02%	2%	579,315	349



# Appendix C: Cruise Ships

# Cruise Ships

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
AIDA Bella	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	48	2,050	43
AIDA Blu	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	45	2,050	46
AIDA Diva	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	48	2,050	43
AIDA Luna	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	47	2,100	45
AIDA Mar	Carnival Corporation	40	2,686	67
AIDA Sol	Carnival Corporation	40	2,174	54
AIDA Stella	Carnival Corporation	40	2,050	51
Artania	Phoenix-Reisen	51	1,260	25
Carnival Cruise Line - Breeze	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	185	3,690	20
Carnival Cruise Line - Conquest	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	249	2,976	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Dream	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	180	3,652	20
Carnival Cruise Line - Ecstasy	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	173	2,052	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Elation	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	183	2,052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Fantasy	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	185	2,052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Fascination	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	189	2,052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Freedom	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	194	2,974	15
Carnival Cruise Line - Glory	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	180	2,976	17
Carnival Cruise Line - Imagination	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	170	2,052	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Inspiration	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	183	2,052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Legend	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	191	2,124	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Liberty	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	178	2,976	17
Carnival Cruise Line - Magic	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	237	3,652	15
Carnival Cruise Line - Miracle	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	182	2,124	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Paradise	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	195	2,052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Pride	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	197	2,124	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Sensation	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	174	2,052	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Spirit	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	187	2,124	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Splendor	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	184	3,006	16
Carnival Cruise Line - Sunshine	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	167	2,642	16
Carnival Cruise Line - Triumph	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	196	2,758	14
Carnival Cruise Line - Valor	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	192	2,976	16
Carnival Cruise Line - Victory	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	191	2,758	14
Carnival Cruise Line - Vista	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	217	3,936	18
Celebrity Cruises - Constellation	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	177	2,034	11
Celebrity Cruises - Eclipse	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	2,850	14
Celebrity Cruises - Equinox	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	2,850	14
Celebrity Cruises - Infinity	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	201	2,046	10
Celebrity Cruises - Millennium	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	1,940	10
Celebrity Cruises - Reflection	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	237	2,850	12

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
Celebrity Cruises - Silhouette	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	244	2,850	12
Celebrity Cruises - Solstice	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	2,850	14
Celebrity Cruises - Summit	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	201	1,940	10
Celestyal Crystal	Celestyal Cruises	20	1,409	70
Celestyal Olympia	Celestyal Cruises	30	1,300	43
China Star	China Cruises Company Limited	100	354	4
Costa Cruises - Costa Atlantica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	55	2,114	38
Costa Cruises - Costa Deliziosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	125	2,826	23
Costa Cruises - Costa Diadema	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	93	4,947	53
Costa Cruises - Costa Fascinosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	85	3,780	44
Costa Cruises - Costa Favolosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	82	3,780	46
Costa Cruises - Costa Fortuna	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	74	1,027	14
Costa Cruises - Costa Luminosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	97	2,260	23
Costa Cruises - Costa Magica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	96	3,470	36
Costa Cruises - Costa Mediterranea	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	141	2,680	19
Costa Cruises - Costa neoRomantica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	47	1,356	29
Costa Cruises - Costa Pacifica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	106	2,860	27
Costa Cruises - Costa Serena	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	96	3,780	39
Costa Cruises - Costa Victoria	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	41	2,394	58
Costa Cruises - neoCosta Classica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	59	1,680	28
Crystal Cruises - Crystal Serenity	Crystal Cruises Inc.	97	1,070	11
Crystal Cruises - Crystal Symphony	Crystal Cruises Inc.	97	922	10
Cunard Line - Queen Elizabeth	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	47	2,058	44
Cunard Line - Queen Mary 2	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	55	2,620	48
Cunard Line - Queen Victoria	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	45	2,014	45
Fred Olsen Cruise Lines - Balmoral	Fred Olsen Cruise Lines - Balmoral	28	1,300	46
Holland America Line - Amsterdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	67	1,380	21
Holland America Line - Eurodam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	87	2,104	24
Holland America Line - Koningsdam		112	2,650	24
Holland America Line - Maasdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	75	1,258	17
Holland America Line - Nieuw Amsterdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	117	2,106	18
Holland America Line - Noordam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	101	1,918	19
Holland America Line - Oosterdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	87	1,916	22
Holland America Line - Prinsendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	39	835	21
Holland America Line - Rotterdam VI	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	67	1,404	21
Holland America Line - Ryndam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	114	1,260	11
Holland America Line - Statendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	114	1,260	11
Holland America Line - Veendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	70	1,350	19
Holland America Line - Volendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	72	1,432	20
Holland America Line - Westerdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	100	1,916	19
Holland America Line - Zaandam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	70	1,432	20

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
Holland America Line - Zuiderdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	103	1,916	19
Ibero Cruises - Grand Celebration	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	173	1,896	11
Ibero Cruises - Grand Holiday	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	148	1,500	10
Louis Aura	Louis Cruises	32	876	27
MSC Cruises - MSC Lirica	MSC Cruises	52	2,065	40
MSC Cruises - MSC Melody	MSC Cruises	87	1,278	15
Norwegian Dawn	Star Cruises Ltd.	199	2,466	12
Norwegian Jewel	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	2,376	12
Norwegian Pearl	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	2,466	12
Norwegian Spirit	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	1,966	10
Norwegian Star	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	2,466	12
Norwegian Sun	Star Cruises Ltd.	191	2,350	12
Oceania Cruises - Insignia		36	824	23
Oceania Cruises - Marina	Century Casinos, Inc.	60	1,250	21
Oceania Cruises - Nautica	Century Casinos, Inc.	36	684	19
Oceania Cruises - Regatta	Century Casinos, Inc.	36	684	19
P&O Cruises - Adonia	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	107	710	7
P&O Cruises - Arcadia	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	70	2,016	29
P&O Cruises - Aurora	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	65	1,260	19
P&O Cruises - Azura	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	53	3,076	58
P&O Cruises - Oceana	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	51	2,016	40
P&O Cruises - Oriana	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	18	1,928	107
P&O Cruises - Pacific Aria	P&O Cruises	75	1,258	17
P&O Cruises - Pacific Dawn	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	89	2,020	23
P&O Cruises - Pacific Eden	P&O Cruises	75	1,258	17
P&O Cruises - Pacific Jewel	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	90	1,950	22
P&O Cruises - Pacific Pearl	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	72	1,800	25
P&O Cruises - Ventura	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	89	3,078	35
Paul Gauguin Cruises - Paul Gauguin		23	320	14
Princess Cruises - Caribbean Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	156	3,100	20
Princess Cruises - Coral Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	106	1,970	19
Princess Cruises - Crown Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	156	3,080	20
Princess Cruises - Dawn Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	71	1,950	27
Princess Cruises - Diamond Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	139	2,670	19
Princess Cruises - Emerald Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	161	3,080	19
Princess Cruises - Golden Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	113	2,600	23
Princess Cruises - Grand Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	134	2,600	19
Princess Cruises - Island Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	105	1,970	19
Princess Cruises - Ocean Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	110	670	6
Princess Cruises - Pacific Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	33	670	20
Princess Cruises - Regal Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	178	3,560	20

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
Princess Cruises - Royal Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	178	3,600	20
Princess Cruises - Ruby Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	159	3,080	19
Princess Cruises - Sapphire Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	74	2,670	36
Princess Cruises - Sea Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	62	1,950	31
Princess Cruises - Star Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	160	2,600	16
Princess Cruises - Sun Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	73	1,950	27
Pullmantur Cruises - Empress	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	196	2,020	10
Pullmantur Cruises - Horizon	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	143	1,354	9
Pullmantur Cruises - Monarch	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	223	2,744	12
Pullmantur Cruises - Sovereign	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	226	2,852	13
Pullmantur Cruises - Zenith	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	140	1,774	13
Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas Mariner	Century Casinos, Inc.	62	700	11
Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas Navigator	Century Casinos, Inc.	43	490	11
Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas Voyager	Century Casinos, Inc.	51	700	14
Royal Caribbean International - Adventure of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	298	3,114	10
Royal Caribbean International - Brilliance of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	190	2,501	13
Royal Caribbean International - Enchantment of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	181	2,446	14
Royal Caribbean International - Explorer of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	303	3,114	10
Royal Caribbean International - Freedom of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	306	3,600	12
Royal Caribbean International - Grandeur of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	181	2,446	14
Royal Caribbean International - Legend of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	170	1,800	11
Royal Caribbean International - Majesty of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	230	2,744	12
Royal Caribbean International - Mariner of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	300	3,138	10
Royal Caribbean International - Monarch of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	223	2,744	12
Royal Caribbean International - Navigator of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3,138	10
Royal Caribbean International - Radiance of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	190	2,501	13
Royal Caribbean International - Rhapsody of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	197	2,435	12
Royal Caribbean International - Serenade of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	195	2,500	13
Royal Caribbean International - Splendour of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	165	1,800	11
Royal Caribbean International - Vision of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	197	2,435	12
Royal Caribbean International - Voyager of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3,138	10
Seabourn Cruise Line - Seabourn Pride	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	7	208	30
Seabourn Cruise Line - Seabourn Spirit	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	7	208	30
Silversea Cruises - Silver Cloud	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	15	296	20
Silversea Cruises - Silver Shadow	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	22	382	17
Silversea Cruises - Silver Spirit	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	54	540	10
Silversea Cruises - Silver Whisper	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	22	382	17
Silversea Cruises - Silver Wind	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	15	296	20
SkySea Golden Era	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	176	1,800	10
Star Cruises - SuperStar Gemini	Star Cruises Ltd.	158	2,156	14
The World	ResidenSea	20	200	10



Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Celebration	Star Cruises Ltd.	<b>135</b>	1,262	9
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Dream	Star Cruises Ltd.	<b>64</b>	1,494	23
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Majesty	Star Cruises Ltd.	<b>200</b>	1,462	7
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Spirit	Star Cruises Ltd.	<b>115</b>	1,254	11
TUI Cruises - Mein Schiff 1	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd & TUI AG	<b>167</b>	2,681	16
TUI Cruises - Mein Schiff 2	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd & TUI AG	<b>31</b>	1,870	60
Windstar Cruises - Wind Spirit	Windstar Cruises	<b>11</b>	148	13
Windstar Cruises - Wind Star	Windstar Cruises	<b>11</b>	148	13
Windstar Cruises - Wind Surf	Windstar Cruises	<b>27</b>	308	11

# Appendix D: Maximum Bets & Payouts

# Maximum Bets & Payouts

Country/State	Location	max bet	max payout
Aruba (Netherlands)		USD15	USD100,000
Australia, ACT	Clubs and Hotels	\$10	no limit
Australia, NSW	Casinos	\$10	No limit
Australia, NSW	Clubs and Hotels	\$10	\$10,000 for stand alone machines
Australia, NT	Casinos	\$5	no limit
Australia, NT	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	\$25,000
Australia, Qld	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Australia, Qld	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	no limit on linked jackpot arrangements
Australia, SA	Casinos	\$5	\$10,000
Australia, SA	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	\$10,000
Australia, Tas	Casinos	\$5	no limit
Australia, Tas	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	no limit
Australia, Vic	Casinos	\$10	no limit
Australia, Vic	Clubs and Hotels	\$5 (\$10 for machines approved pre 1/7/2008)	no limit
Australia, WA	Casinos	\$200	\$5,000,000
Australia, WA	Other locations	\$1	\$500
Austria	Casinos	1,000 €	Jackpot System
Austria	Other locations	10 €	10,000 €
Belgium	Class I - Casinos	20 €	no limit
Belgium	Class II - Gaming Rooms	150 €	2,000 €
Belgium	Class III - Pubs	10 €	500 €
Belgium	Class IV - Betting Rooms	6.25 €	500 €
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Casinos	500 €	
Bulgaria		no limit	no limit
Canada, Alberta	VLT network	CAN \$5	No limit (PPP 92%)
Canada, Alberta	Gaming Halls	CAN \$30	No limit (PPP 92%)
Canada, British Columbia		CAN \$100	no limit
Canada, New Brunswick	Slot	no limit	no limit
Canada, New Brunswick	VLT	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$500.00
Canada, Newfoundland	VLT	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$500.00
Canada, Nova Scotia	VLT venues	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00
Canada, Ontario	Raceways	CAN \$5	
Canada, Ontario	Casinos	CAN \$5	
Canada, Prince Edward Island	VLT venues	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00

Country/State	Location	max bet	max payout
Canada, Quebec	VLT network	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00 by internal regulation (\$1000 by law)
Canada, Quebec	Gaming Halls	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00 by internal regulation (no legal limit)
Denmark		DKR 1	DKR 600
Estonia	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Estonia	Ships under Estonian Flag	10 €	2,000 €
Finland	Casinos	1,200 €	10mil€
Finland	Arcades	2 €	100,000 €
Finland	Other locations (minimum age 18)	2 €	10,000 €
Finland	Other locations	1 €	10,000 €
Germany	Street machines	0.2 €	2 €
Gibraltar (UK)	Casinos	200 €	100,000 €
Greece	Casinos	no limit	
Greece	non casino venues (commence 2014)	2 €	
Hungary	Gaming Halls	around USD1	200 times the original bet
Iceland	Cafés, service stations and kiosks	150 ISK	10000 ISK
Iceland	Bars and pubs	300 ISK	100000 ISK
Ireland *	All locations	0.03 €	0.63 €
Italy	Newslots	1 €	100 €
Italy	VLT network	10 €	5000 € per single game 500,000 € for jackpot
Leichtenstein	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Lithuania	Casinos (class A)		no limit
Lithuania	AWP (class B)	0.30 €	58 €
Malta	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Malta	Other locations	5 €	1000 € (2000 € for a jackpot)
Mauritius	Limited Payout Machines		Rs. 3,000
Netherlands	Casino	50 €	no limit
Netherlands	Other locations	0.20 €	40 €
New Zealand	Casinos	no limit	no limit
New Zealand	Non-casino locations	NZD2.50	NZD1000
Norway		NOK50	NOK1500
Panama	Casinos and Slot Halls	no limit	no limit
Panama	Other locations	USD5	USD5000
Poland	Amusement with Prize type machines	0.07 €	15 €
Slovakia	Slot Machines (not in casinos)	0.10 €	15 €
Slovakia	VGM & other (not in casinos)	10.00 €	3,000 €
South Africa	Casinos	no limit	no limit

Country/State	Location	max bet	max payout
South Africa	Other locations	R5	R500
Sweden	Casinos	SEK150	
Sweden	Other locations	SEK6	SEK600
Switzerland	Type A Casinos	no limit	no limit
Switzerland	Type B Casinos	Swiss Francs 25	25000 Swiss Francs
Turkmenistan	Casinos and Slot Halls		USD5000
United Kingdom	Type B - AGC, Casinos	£100	£10,000 ^
United Kingdom	Type C - AGC, FEC	£1	£100
United Kingdom	Type D - AGC, FEC	£1	£50
United States Virgin Islands (USA)	Casinos	USD25	
USA, Arizona		USD29	no limit
USA, Arkansas		no limit	no limit
USA, Colorado	Casinos	USD100	no limit
USA, Delaware		USD100	no limit
USA, Louisiana	Electronic Video Bingo	USD1	USD1000
USA, Maryland		USD500	
USA, Montana	Class III Video Gaming Machines	USD5	USD2000
USA, New York	Casinos - progressive games	USD500	Depends on meters
USA, New York	Casinos - non progressive games	USD500	USD125000
USA, North Dakota	Tribal	USD25	
USA, Pennsylvania	Slots	no limit	no limit
USA, Rhode Island		USD500	
USA, South Dakota	Casinos	USD100	
USA, Washington		USD5	No limit (PPP 75%)
Vanuatu		VT 100	VT 100000

**NOTE:**

AGC - Adult Gaming Centres

FEC - Family Entertainment Centres

PPP - Prize payout percentage

\* Ireland - 1956 Gaming & Lotteries Act:

- a. the stake in each game is not more than sixpence for each player
- b. no player may win more than the value of ten shillings in each game

^ with the option of a maximum £20,000 linked progressive jackpot on a premises basis only

# References

World Count of Gaming Machines 2016, S Ziolkowski, April 2017

World Count of Gaming Machines 2015, S Ziolkowski, March 2016

World Count of Gaming Machines 2014, S Ziolkowski, March 2015

World Count of Gaming Machines 2013, S Ziolkowski, March 2014

World Count of Gaming Machines 2012, S Ziolkowski, March 2013

World Count of Gaming Machines 2011, S Ziolkowski, February 2012

World Count of Gaming Machines 2010, J Farquhar - TNS, January 2011

World Count of Gaming Machines 2008, J Farquhar - TNS, March 2009