

The World Count of Gaming Machines

2016

Provides an insight into the global gaming machine industry through an estimate of the number of gaming machines legitimately operating worldwide.

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for the Gaming Technologies Association
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The World Count of Gaming Machines 2016 is a valuable source of objective data about global gaming machine numbers.

The 2016 edition of GTA's annual worldwide survey of gaming machine numbers once again dispels myths around gaming machine numbers in Australia.

The facts, sometimes overlooked, are that Australia has around 2.5 per cent of the world's gaming machines which is slightly less than the figure the Gaming Technologies Association reported for 2015.

Information for this survey is sourced from regulatory bodies, government sources, private company research, gaming industry bodies and directly from locations where machines are installed. The data is verified across several authorities wherever available.

The machines that are counted in this survey are those that are legally installed. Where illegal machines exist, or where there is no regulation, the count is only based on the numbers of machines that can be verified. The survey also includes additional information, such as Maximum Bet limits.

This survey confirms that Australian gaming machines have some of the world's lowest maximum bet limits which is consistent with what we have found in previous surveys.

Ross Ferrar, CEO, Gaming Technologies Association

Introduction

Gaming machines can be found in thousands of locations globally, from casinos to cruise boats, in clubs and local bars, racing venues, amusement parlours, and even in corner stores or cafes.

This 2016 World Count of Gaming Machines provides a snapshot of the global gaming machine industry through an estimate of the number of gaming machines legitimately operating worldwide.

The Gaming Technologies Association (GTA) is the representative body for Australian gaming technology producers. GTA supports the industry through policy leadership and member support to ensure a sustainable industry.

GTA has commissioned the World Count of Gaming Machines since 1999. This document has illustrated the evolving nature of the industry both in Australia and in other countries, and has provided a measure of where Australia is positioned in relation to other regulated countries throughout the world.

Method

Data for this report was sourced from regulatory bodies, government sources, private company research, gaming industry bodies, and directly from locations where machines are installed. The data was verified across several authorities wherever available.

The machines that are represented in this report are those that are legally installed. Where illegal machines exist, or where there is no regulation, the count is only based on the numbers of machines that could be verified.

Every effort has been made to provide reliable data in a timely manner.

Definition of a Gaming Machine

For the purpose of this report we have taken the definition of a gaming machine as defined by the New South Wales Government in the Gaming Machines Act 2001. This defines a gaming machine as a device that is designed:

- (a) for the playing of a game of chance or a game that is partly a game of chance and partly a game requiring skill, and
 - (b) for paying out money or tokens or for registering a right to an amount of money or money's worth to be paid,
- and includes any subsidiary equipment.

The above definition covers many differing machines that fall into various categories or classes around the world. To give a better understanding of the machines that are installed worldwide, where available, we have attempted to provide a breakdown of Slot machines, Video Lottery Terminals, Video Gaming Machines, Pachinko and Pachislot machines, and Electronic Table Games. Our description for each of the classes of machines can be seen below. We do not assume our definitions to be technically accurate under all gaming jurisdictions, but aim to provide an outline of the general classification understood by many of our sources.

Slot Machines

The basic game of a slot machine requires that a minimum of three reels be put in motion with the result being determined by the combination of objects displayed when the reels come to a stop. In general, should the objects match the player wins. The winning amount may vary depending on the ranking of the particular object pictured compared to the other objects on the reel.

Slot Machines are also known as “fruit machines”, “pokies”, or “jackpot machines”.

Modern slot machines use computer generated images, rather than mechanical reels, however the principle of the game is the same.

Video Lottery Terminals and Video Gaming Machines

Video lottery terminals (VLTs) and Video Gaming Machines (VGMs) provide multi-game platforms that often offer slot games as part of their repertoire. Other games may include video poker, video blackjack, video bingo, video lotto etc.

In some jurisdictions VLTs operate on a networked system rather than by individual machine. This can allow a payout to be larger than if the machine were operating on its own.

Amusements with Payouts

In the United Kingdom, Italy, Germany, the Czech Republic and other European jurisdictions, many gaming machines can be considered to be amusements with prizes (AWP), due to the relatively small amount that they pay out. In some jurisdictions these AWP machines fall outside of gambling legislation so are not regulated by a governing body. They can be found in amusement parlours, bars and restaurants, and other locations around the country. Where figures are available these machines have been included in the count as they fall under our definition of Gaming Machines.

Pachinko and Pachislot

Pachinko and Pachislot are gaming machines found in Japan.

Pachinko is similar to a vertical pinball game where the ball cascades down through various pins and into certain locations that can result in more balls being released. The more balls that are obtained the larger the value of the prize.

A Pachislot game is similar to a slot machine game however the player can also press buttons to stop the reels from spinning.

Gambling is illegal in Japan however both Pachinko and Pachislot are not considered gambling devices as the players can only win tokens or balls to be exchanged for merchandise. These machines have been included in the world count however as the winning tokens or balls are exchanged for merchandise at the parlour and then in turn for cash from the businesses that operate nearby.

Electronic Table Games

Electronic table games, as the name suggests, are electronic versions of tables games such as roulette, blackjack and poker. The electronic versions of these table games have allowed for the introduction of these games into venues that may have only been licensed for electronic games. Some jurisdictions consider each seat at an electronic table game to be the equivalent of a single device outlined above. Other jurisdictions do not count these electronic table games in their gaming machine counts.

Summary of findings

The estimate of the number of gaming machines that were installed legally worldwide in 2016 is 7,870,643.

Australia was estimated to have 197,122 machines installed, which gave it 2.50% of the world's legally installed machines (down from 2.56% in 2015).

Table A shows the top ten countries by total number of gaming machines. Japan, which had the highest number of machines, does not allow gambling. Machines in Japan do not pay money as prizes (see description of Pachinko and Pachislot on page 6), however it is known that prizes are exchanged for money indirectly hence the inclusion of these machine numbers in this report.

Table A: Top 10 number of machines by country

Rank	2016	Number of Machines
1	Japan	4,575,545
2	United States of America	865,807
3	Italy	456,367
4	Germany	277,325
5	Spain	212,153
6	Australia	197,122
7	United Kingdom	167,839
8	Canada	98,902
9	Argentina	98,717
10	Mexico	90,000

Table B shows the top 10 jurisdictions.

Table B: Top 10 number of machines by jurisdiction

Rank	2016	Number of Machines
1	Japan	4,575,545
2	Italy	456,367
3	Germany	277,325
4	Spain	212,153
5	Nevada, USA	171,101
6	United Kingdom	167,839
7	Argentina	98,717
8	NSW, Australia	94,361
9	Mexico	90,000
10	Peru	89,874

In 2016 Australia remained in 6th ranking for total machine numbers. Table C illustrates how the country rankings have changed since 2002.

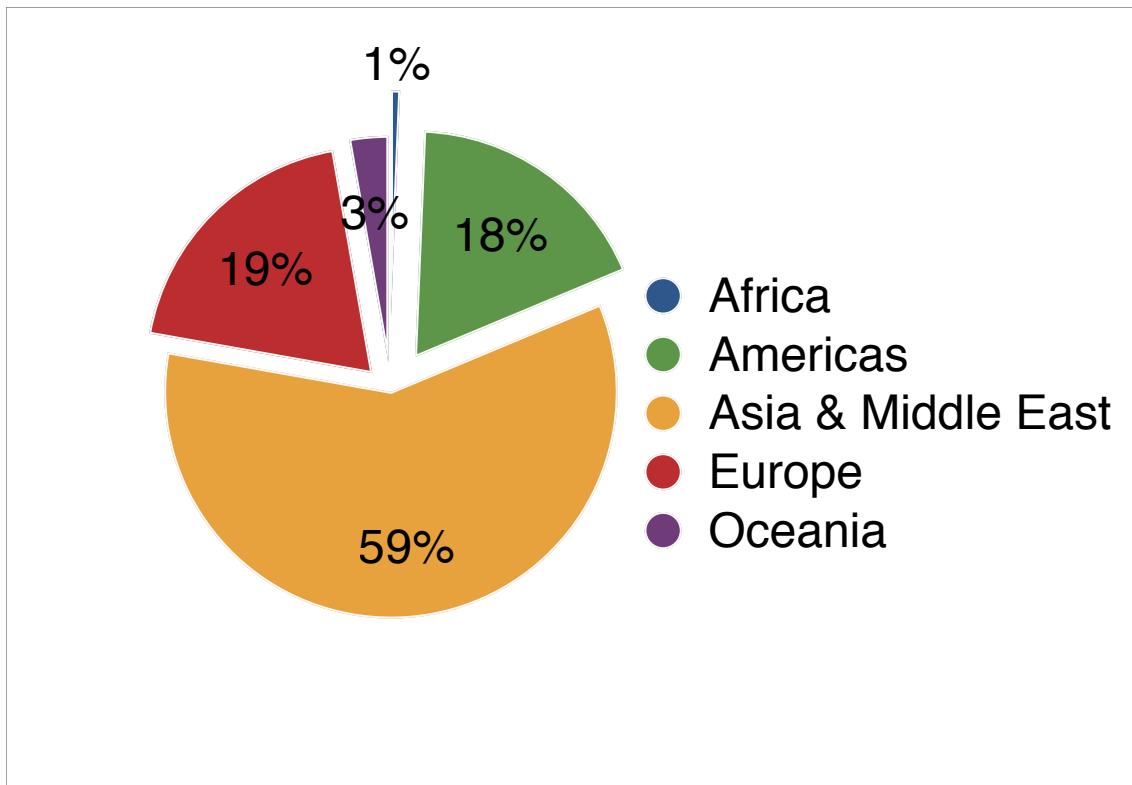


Table C: Top 10 country rankings by year

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010 *	2008 *	2006 *	2004 *	2002 *
Japan										
USA										
Italy	Russia	Italy	Italy	Italy						
Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	United Kingdom	Spain	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom
Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Australia	Spain	Spain	United Kingdom	Russia	Spain	Spain
Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Spain	United Kingdom	Germany	Germany	Spain	Germany	Germany
United Kingdom	Australia	Australia	Italy	Germany	Australia	Australia				
Canada	Australia	Australia	Russia	Canada						
Argentina	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Canada	Canada	Canada	France
Mexico	Peru	Peru	Peru	Peru	Netherlands	Romania	Czech Republic	Ukraine	France	Netherlands

* From figures from World Count of Gaming Machines 2010, 2008, 2006, 2004, 2002 by TNS Global

Table D illustrates how the jurisdiction rankings have changed since 2002.

Table D: Top 10 jurisdiction rankings by year

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010 *	2008 *	2006 *	2004 *	2002 *
Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan
Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Russia	Italy	Italy	Italy
Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	United Kingdom	Spain	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom
Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	United Kingdom	Russia	Spain	Spain
Nevada USA	United Kingdom	Germany	Nevada USA	Spain	Germany	Germany				
United Kingdom	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	Germany	Germany	Nevada USA	Nevada USA				
Argentina	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	Italy	Nevada USA	NSW Australia	NSW Australia				
NSW Australia	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	California, USA	Czech Republic	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	Russia	France
Mexico	Peru	Peru	Peru	Peru	Oklahoma USA	Oklahoma USA	California USA	Ukraine	France	Netherlands
Peru	Oklahoma USA	California USA	Oklahoma USA	California USA	Czech Republic	Romania	Czech Republic	California USA	California USA	Belgium

* From figures from World Count of Gaming Machines 2010, 2008, 2006, 2004, 2002 by TNS Global

The total installed base by geographical region can be seen in the following chart.

Chart A: Summary by Geographical Region

The 2016 population has been sourced and compared to the number of gaming machines per country. The ratio of persons to the number of gaming machines per country has been based on the total population. No consideration has been given to the population of legal gaming age, only the population of the country or state as a whole. The top ten countries based on number of persons per machine can be seen in Table E and the top ten jurisdictions in Table F.

Table E: Top 10 number of machines per capita by country

Country	Person per Machine
Sint Maarten	13
Aland Islands	16
Japan	28
Monaco	31
Aruba (Netherlands)	32
China, Macao Special Administrative Region	43
Curacao	64
United States Virgin Islands	79
Antigua and Barbuda	115
St Kitts and Nevis	118

Table F: Top 10 number of machines per capita by jurisdiction

Jurisdiction	Person per Machine
Sint Maarten	13
Aland Islands	16
Nevada (USA)	17
Japan	28
Monaco	31
Aruba (Netherlands)	32
China, Macao Special Administrative Region	43
Montana (USA)	57
Oklahoma (USA)	60
Curacao	64

A number of cruise lines provide casinos and/or gaming aboard their vessels. The ratio of gaming machines to maximum passengers is relatively high. A summary of the top ten by Passengers to EGMs (based on the vessel at maximum capacity), can be seen in Table G, and a full break down per vessel can be seen in Appendix C.

Table G: Top 10 passengers to gaming machines on cruise ships

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX/EGM
China Star	China Cruises Company Limited	100	354	4
Princess Cruises - Ocean Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	110	670	6
P&O Cruises - Adonia	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	107	710	7
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Majesty	Star Cruises Ltd	200	1462	7
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Celebration	Star Cruises Ltd	135	1262	9
Pullmantur Cruises - Horizon	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	143	1354	9
Crystal Cruises - Crystal Symphony	Crystal Cruises Inc.	97	922	10
Celebrity Cruises - Summit	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	201	1940	10
Royal Caribbean International - Navigator of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3138	10
Royal Caribbean International - Voyager of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3138	10

Appendix A: Individual Country Data by Geographical Region

Oceania

Country	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2015	EGMs 2014	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
American Samoa	0					0	0	0%		54194	
Australia	197122	196768	354			197105	199829	2.51%	0.009%	24216900	123
Cook Islands	0					0	0	0%		9556	
Fiji Islands	0					0	0	0%		915303	
French Polynesia	0					0	0	0%		285321	
Guam	0					0	0	0%		162742	
Kiribati	0					0	0	0%		106925	
Marshall Islands	0					0	0	0%		73376	
Micronesia	0					0	0	0%		104719	
Nauru	0					0	0	0%		9591	
New Caledonia (French)	368	156		212		368	368	0.01%	0%	275355	748
New Zealand	19444	19204			240	19405	19543	0.25%	0.2%	4474549	230
Niue	0					0	0	0%		1190	
Norfolk Island	0					0	0	0%		2210	
Northern Mariana Islands	106					99	99	0.001%	7%	53467	504
Palau	0					0	0	0%		21347	
Papua New Guinea	0					37	86	0%	-100%	6791317	
Samoa	0					0	0	0%		198926	
Solomon Islands	20	20				20	110	0.0003%	0%	635027	31751
Tokelau	0					0	0	0%		1337	
Tonga	0					0	0	0%		106513	
Tuvalu	0					0	0	0%		10959	
Vanuatu	316	316				246	246	0.004%	28%	277554	878
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0					0	0	0%		15664	

Americas

Country	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2015	EGMs 2014	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Anguilla	0					0	0	0%		16752	
Antigua and Barbuda	816					690	672	0.01%	21%	93581	115
Argentina	98717					26619	25619	1.26%	285%	43886748	445
Aruba (Netherlands)	3570					3293	3451	0.05%	3%	113648	32
Bahamas	1660					1201	1451	0.02%	14%	327316	197
Barbados	229					75	75	0.003%	205%	291495	1273
Belize	2247					2247	2247	0.03%	0%	353858	157
Bermuda (UK)	0					0	0	0%		70537	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0					0	0	0%		10969649	
Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba (Netherlands)	140					0	60	0%	133%	24548	175
Brazil	0					0	0	0%		205823665	
British Virgin Islands	0					0	0	0%		34232	
Canada	98902	42263	34499	0	364	99742	97195	1.26%	2%	36286400	367
Cayman Islands	0					0	0	0%		57268	
Chile	11057					12639	12519	0.14%	-12%	17650114	1596
Colombia	82528					11361	10746	1.05%	668%	47220856	572
Costa Rica	2777					2617	2617	0.04%	6%	4872543	1755
Cuba	0					0	0	0%		11179995	
Curacao	2329					2998	2308	0.03%	1%	149035	64
Dominica	0					0	0	0%		73757	
Dominican Republic	3516					3828	3828	0.04%	-8%	10606865	3017
Ecuador	0					0	0	0%		16080778	
El Salvador	100					100	236	0.001%	-58%	6156670	61567
Falkland Islands	0					0	0	0%		2931	
French Guiana	0					0	0	0%		281409	
Greenland	0					0	0	0%		57728	
Grenada	0					0	0	0%		111219	
Guadeloupe (France)	271					250	250	0.004%	8%	395725	1460
Guatemala	282					282	472	0.004%	-40%	15189958	53865
Guyana	300					300	300	0.004%	0%	735909	2453
Haiti	30					30	30	0.000%	0%	10485800	349527
Honduras	55					55	55	0.001%	0%	8893259	161696

Country	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2015	EGMs 2014	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Jamaica	6886					6261	860	0.09%	701%	2970340	431
Martinique (France)	214					214	214	0.003%	0%	376847	1761
Mexico	90000				casinos	90000	90000	1.15%	0%	123166749	1369
Montserrat	0					0	0	0.00%		5267	
Nicaragua	14133					1133	1133	0.18%	1147%	5966798	422
Panama	10648					5553	5553	0.14%	92%	3705246	348
Paraguay	336					336	333	0.00%	1%	6862812	20425
Peru	89874	89874				80933	77059	1.14%	17%	30741062	342
Puerto Rico	14423					16087	16089	0.18%	-10%	3578056	248
Saint Kitts and Nevis	445					300	619	0.01%	-28%	52329	118
Saint Lucia	350					257	257	0.005%	36%	164464	470
Saint Martin (France)	0					0	0	0%		31949	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0					0	0	0%		5595	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0					80	80	0%	-100%	102350	
Saint-Barthélemy	0					0	0	0%		7209	
Sint Maarten	3199					3197	2797	0.041%	14%	41486	13
Suriname	1221					1221	1221	0.016%	0%	585824	480
Trinidad and Tobago	1251					590	590	0.016%	112%	1220479	976
Turks and Caicos Islands (UK)	85					85	85	0.001%	0%	51430	605
United States of America	865807	455591	73570	51904	16094	868983	886386	11.030%	-2%	323127513	373
United States Virgin Islands (USA)	1300					360	360	0.017%	261%	102951	79
Uruguay	6362					4794	4794	0.081%	33%	3351016	527
Venezuela	1007					1007	1107	0.013%	-9.0334%	30912302	30697

Asia and the Middle East

Country	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2015	EGMs 2014	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Afghanistan	0					0	0	0%		33332025	
Armenia	345	345				345	490	0.004%	0%	3051250	8844
Azerbaijan	0					0	0	0%		9872765	
Bahrain	0					0	0	0%		1378904	
Bangladesh	0					0	0	0%		156186882	
Bhutan	0					0	0	0%		750125	
Brunei Darussalam	0					0	0	0%		436620	
Cambodia	7660	3326				3326	3076	0.10%	130%	15957223	2083
China	0					0	0	0%		1373541278	
China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	0					0	0	0%		7167403	
China, Macao Special Administrative Region	13826	13826				14578	13018	0.18%	-5%	597425	43
Cyprus	4133	4133				4030	2899	0.05%	3%	1205575	292
Georgia	5562					529	529	0.07%	951%	4928052	886
India	478	478				254	266	0.01%	88%	1266883598	2650384
Indonesia	0					0	0	0%		258316051	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0					0	0	0%		82801633	
Iraq	0	0				0	100	0%		38146025	
Israel	0	0				0	63 +	0%		8174527	
Japan	4575545				4575545	4597819	4611714	58.29%	-0.5%	126702133	28
Jordan	0					0	0	0%		8185384	
Kazakhstan	379	355			24	321	182	0.005%	18%	18360353	48444
Korea, North	52					52	52	0.001%	0%	25115311	482987
Korea, South	2378					1736	1697	0.03%	37%	50924172	21415
Kuwait	0					0	0	0%		2832776	
Kyrgyzstan	0					0	0	0%		5727553	
Laos	500					500	650	0.01%	0%	7019073	14038
Lebanon	499					499	602	0.01%	0%	6237738	12500
Malaysia	3000					3000	3000	0.04%	0%	30949962	10317
Maldives	0					0	0	0%		392960	
Mongolia	0					0	0	0%		3031330	
Myanmar	338					338	338	0.004%	0%	56890418	168315
Nepal	164					36	0	0.002%	356%	29033914	177036
Oman	0					0	0	0%		3355262	

Country	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2015	EGMs 2014	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Pakistan	0					0	0	0%		201995540	
Philippines	17476	17476				17478	10654	0.22%	-0.01%	102624209	5872
Qatar	0					0	0	0%		2258283	
Republic of China (Taiwan)	0					0	0	0%		23464787	
Saudi Arabia	0					0	0	0%		28160273	
Singapore	4700	4700				4700	4700	0.06%	0%	5781728	1230
Sri Lanka	0					0	0	0%		22235000	
Syrian Arab Republic	0					0	0	0%		17185170	
Tajikistan	0					0	0	0%		8330946	
Thailand	0					0	0	0%		68200824	
Timor-Leste	0					0	0	0%		1261072	
Turkey	0					0	0	0%		80274604	
Turkmenistan	165					165	165	0.00%	0%	5291317	32069
United Arab Emirates	0					0	0	0%		5927482	
Uzbekistan	0					0	0	0%		29473614	
Vietnam	1084					970	470	0.01%	12%	95261021	87879
Yemen	0					0	0	0%		27392779	

Africa

Country	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2014	EGMs 2013	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Algeria	0					0	0	0%		40263711	
Angola	200					200	42	0.003%	0%	20172332	100862
Benin	1133					10	10	0.01%	11230%	10741458	9481
Botswana	709					626	626	0.01%	13%	2209208	3116
Burkina Faso	1756					0	0	0.02%		19512533	11112
Burundi	16					0	0	0.0002%		11099298	693706
Cameroon	146					146	132	0.002%	0%	24360803	166855
Cape Verde	0					0	0	0%		553432	
Central African Republic	0					0	0	0%		5507257	
Chad	0					0	0	0%		11852462	
Comoros	0					0	0	0%		794678	
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	0					160	160	0%	-100%	81331050	
Congo (Republic of)	0					0	0	0%		4852412	
Cote d'Ivoire	997					0	160	0.01%		23740424	23812
Djibouti	120					120	120	0.002%	0%	846687	7056
Egypt	808					652	752	0.01%	24%	94666993	117162
Equatorial Guinea	241					241	241	0.003%	0%	759451	3151
Eritrea	0					0	0	0%		5869869	
Ethiopia	0					0	0	0%		102374044	
Gabon	0					0	15	0%		1738541	
Gambia	0					0	3	0%		2009648	
Ghana	338					381	387	0.00%	-11%	26908262	79610
Guinea	0					0	0	0%		12093349	
Guinea-Bissau	0					0	0	0%		1759159	
Kenya	551					557	757	0.01%	-1%	46790758	84920
Lesotho	121					121	121	0.002%	0%	1953070	16141
Liberia	30					30	30	0.0004%	0%	4299944	143331
Libya	0					0	0	0%		6541948	
Madagascar	190					140	490	0%	36%	24430325	128581
Malawi	420					420	152	0.01%	0%	18570321	44215
Mali	0					0	0	0%		17467108	
Mauritania	0					0	0	0%		3677293	
Mauritius	2629	1783			846	496	496	0.03%	430%	1348242	513

Country	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2014	EGMs 2013	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Mayotte	0					0	0	0%		243646	
Morocco	1255					1255	1204	0.02%	0%	33655786	26817
Mozambique	170					170	170	0.002%	0%	25930150	152530
Namibia	494					492	514	0.01%	0.4%	2436469	4932
Niger	280					0	0	0.004%		18638600	66566
Nigeria	182					181	181	0.002%	0.6%	186053386	1022271
Reunion (France)	176					176	176	0.002%	0%	873356	4962
Rwanda	76	60			16	40	40	0.001%	90%	12988423	170900
Saint Helena	0					0	0	0%		7795	
Sao Tome and Principe	0					0	15	0%		197541	
Senegal	396					374	374	0.01%	6%	14320055	36162
Seychelles	165					135	135	0.002%	22%	93186	565
Sierra Leone	0					0	0	0%		6018888	
Somalia	0					0	0	0%		10817354	
South Africa	35004	24070			10934	33987	32525	0.45%	3%	54300704	1551
South Sudan	0					0	0	0%		12530717	
Sudan	0					0	0	0%		36729501	
Swaziland	270					274	285	0.003%	-1%	1451428	5376
Togo	947					0	0	0.01%		7756937	8191
Tunisia	259					275	424	0.003%	-6%	11134588	42991
Uganda	129					89	230	0.002%	45%	38319241	297048
United Republic of Tanzania	445					445	445	0.01%	0%	52482726	117939
Western Sahara	0					0	0	0%		587020	
Zambia	90					90	115	0.001%	0%	15510711	172341
Zimbabwe	265					330	604	0.003%	-20%	14546961	54894

* Limited payout Machines (South Africa)

Europe

Country	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2015	EGMs 2014	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Åland Islands (Finland)	1780	65			**	73	80	0.02%	2338%	29214	16
Albania	240	240				240	240	0.003%	0%	3038594	12661
Andorra	0						0	0%		85660	
Austria	12000	3231			8769	12000	12000	0.15%	0%	8711770	726
Belarus	2221	921	1300			2257	2257	0.03%	-2%	9570376	4309
Belgium	20896	1705			19,191	19,856	22408	0.27%	5%	11409077	546
Bosnia and Herzegovina	110					120	150	0.00%	-8%	3861912	35108
Bulgaria	23540	23545				23545	21779	0.30%	-0.02%	7144653	304
Croatia	10660	10660				10458	11941	0.14%	2%	4313707	405
Czech Republic	56204					60682	62352	0.72%	-7%	10644842	189
Denmark	26000	26000				34,902	27000	0.33%	-26%	5593785	215
Estonia	2179	2179				2140	2224	0.03%	2%	1258545	578
Faroe Islands	0					0	0	0%		50456	
Finland	21280					21262	21069	0.27%	0.1%	5498211	258
France	21706	21706				21780	21714	0.28%	-0.3%	66836154	3079
Germany	277325	7840			269485	271650	273530	3.53%	2%	80722792	291
Gibraltar (UK)	218					300	158	0.003%	-27%	29328	135
Greece	3551	3551				3479	3551	0.05%	2%	10773253	3034
Guernsey	0					0	0	0%		66297	
Holy See	0					0	0	0%		1000	
Hungary	1702	1702				854	812	0.02%	99%	9874784	5802
Iceland	1150		1150			1100	1100	0.01%	5%	335878	292
Ireland	13220	5661			7559	6644	20000	0.17%	99%	4952473	375
Isle of Man	160	160				160	160	0.002%	0%	88195	551
Italy	456367	2342	38,482		415543	456367	456367	5.81%	0%	62007540	136
Kosovo	50	50				50	50	0.001%	0%	1883018	37660
Latvia	8900					8592	9473	0.11%	4%	1965686	221
Liechtenstein	0					0	0	0%		37937	
Lithuania	4506	701			3805	3966	3440	0.06%	14%	2854235	633
Luxembourg	280	280				280	280	0.004%	0%	582291	2080
Macedonia	1929	1929				1929	1869	0.02%	0%	2100025	1089
Malta	988	988				992	794	0.01%	-0.4%	415196	420
Monaco	992	992				1050	1180	0.01%	-6%	30581	31
Montenegro	1736	1644			92	222	232	0.02%	682%	644578	371

Country	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2015	EGMs 2014	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Netherlands	37007	710			2970	39146	41376	0.47%	-5%	17016967	460
Norway	2750					1002	1002	0.04%	174%	5265158	1915
Poland	3388					4101	7237	0.04%	-17%	38523261	11371
Portugal	5467					4137	4410	0.07%	32%	10833816	1982
Republic of Moldova	3457	3457				3548	3039	0.04%	-3%	3510485	1015
Romania	58297	58197				58197	58432	0.74%	0%	21599736	371
Russian Federation	2137					718	698	0.03%	198%	142355415	66615
San Marino	0					0	0	0%		33285	
Serbia	19462					19520	19520	0.25%	-0.3%	7143921	367
Slovakia	23125	5037		17774	314	23546	21379	0.30%	0%	5445802	231
Slovenia	8213	8213				8361	7034	0.10%	-2%	1978029	241
Spain	212153	3066			209087	216974	212153	2.70%	-2%	48563476	229
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	0					0	0	0%		1872	
Sweden	6020	1117			4903	7614	7607	0.08%	-21%	9880604	1641
Switzerland	4402	4402				4455	4198	0.06%	-1%	8179294	1858
Ukraine	0					0	0	0.00%		44209733	
United Kingdom	167839					166809	165448	2.14%	1%	64430428	384

* amusements with payouts

[†] Electronic gaming machines

** ferries and cruises also run slot machines however these have not been included in the land based figure previously.

Ireland: Unlicensed machines were included in 2014 figures.

Austria: following changes to licensing in 2014 it is expected that Austrian figures have fallen below 12000 however at the time of publication confirmed figures were not available.

Appendix B: Counts by State in Australia, Canada and the USA

Australia

State	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2014	EGMs 2013	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Australian Capital Territory	4635	4635				5022	4974	0.06%	-7.71%	398300	86
New South Wales	94361	94361				94864	97342	1.20%	-0.53%	7757800	82
Northern Territory	2812	2812				2088	2261	0.04%	34.67%	245700	87
Queensland	46873	46873				46855	46583	0.60%	0.04%	4860400	104
South Australia	13366	13366				13380	13483	0.17%	-0.10%	1710800	128
Tasmania (a)	3596	3596				3581	3678	0.05%	0.42%	519800	145
Victoria	28935	28935				28796	28963	0.37%	0.48%	6100900	211
Western Australia	2544	2190	354			2519	2545	0.03%	0.99%	2623200	1031

(a) Tasmanian figures include 36 machines installed on the Spirit of Tasmania vessels (ferry service between Tasmania and Victoria)

Canada

State	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2014	EGMs 2013	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Alberta	20092	14136	5956			19981	19472	0.26%	1%	4252900	212
British Columbia	13289	12925			364	14064	11847	0.17%	-6%	4751600	358
Manitoba	9940	3772	6168			9363	8900	0.13%	6%	1318100	133
New Brunswick	2750	750	2000			2596	2866	0.04%	6%	756800	275
Newfoundland and Labrador	1912		1912			1926	1974	0.02%	-1%	530100	277
Northwest Territories	0					0	0	0%	0%	44500	
Nova Scotia	3539	835	2704			3610	3706	0.05%	-2%	949500	268
Nunavut	0					0	0	0.00%	0%	37100	
Ontario	21776					22629	21397	0.28%	-4%	13983000	642
Prince Edward Island	518		518			518	518	0.01%	0%	148600	287
Quebec	17851	6602	11249			17894	19587	0.23%	-0.2%	8326100	466
Saskatchewan	7171	3179	3992			7097	6864	0.09%	1%	1150600	160
Yukon	64	64	0			64	64	0.00%	0%	37500	586

United States of America

State	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2014	EGMs 2013	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
Alabama	7300				5600	5600	5400	0.09%	30%	4863300	666
Alaska	90				90	90	90	0.001%	0%	741894	8243
Arizona	16473					15523	16565	0.21%	6%	6931071	421
Arkansas	2550					2750	1281	0.03%	-7%	2988248	1172
California	71296					68452	70829	0.91%	4%	39250017	551
Colorado	14280	14280				14768	15878	0.18%	-3%	5540545	388
Connecticut	9280	9280				9706	11900	0.12%	-4%	3576452	385
Delaware	6359		6359			6507	6940	0.08%	-2%	952065	150
District of Columbia	0					0	0	0%	0%	681170	
Florida	16526	8676		7850		18769	22740	0.21%	-12%	20612439	1247
Georgia	220	220				223	223	0.003%	-1%	10310371	46865
Hawaii	0					0	0	0%	0%	1428557	
Idaho	3746					3985	3820	0.05%	-6%	1683140	449
Illinois	34994			24840	10154	22616	11274	0.45%	55%	12801539	366
Indiana	19298	19298				19857	22379	0.25%	-3%	6633053	344
Iowa	17418	17418				17490	20471	0.22%	-0%	3134693	180
Kansas	8428					8111	8087	0.11%	4%	2907289	345
Kentucky	787			787		577	577	0.01%	36%	4436974	5638
Louisiana	45184					47449	45248	0.58%	-5%	4681666	104
Maine	1652	1652				1641	1790	0.02%	1%	1331479	806
Maryland	11750	11750				8650	7182	0.15%	36%	6016447	512
Massachusetts	1250					0	0	0.02%	0%	6811779	5449
Michigan	31750	31750				31750	34563	0.40%	0%	9928300	313
Minnesota	21754					22191	22238	0.28%	-2%	5519952	254
Mississippi	31099	31099				32145	34123	0.40%	-3%	2988726	96
Missouri	17457	17457				17887	19332	0.22%	-2%	6093000	349
Montana	18427			18427		17937	18564	0.23%	3%	1042520	57
Nebraska	884					642	686	0.01%	38%	1907116	2157
Nevada	169723	169723				171101	176521	2.16%	-1%	2940058	17
New Hampshire	0					0	0	0%	0%	1334795	
New Jersey	14125	14125				16772	26207	0.18%	-16%	8944469	633
New Mexico	18868	18868				18651	19004	0.24%	1%	2081015	110
New York	31458	13823	17635			28432	30323	0.40%	11%	19745289	628
North Carolina	4615					3649	3870	0.06%	26%	10146788	2199

State	EGMs 2016	Slots	VLT	VGM	other *	EGMs 2014	EGMs 2013	% of world	% change 2015 to 2016	2016 population	persons per machine
North Dakota	4077					3721	3958	0.05%	10%	757952	186
Ohio	18804	7816	10988			18516	16925	0.24%	2%	11614373	618
Oklahoma	65285					72722	69986	0.83%	-10%	3923561	60
Oregon	19929	7770	11909		250	20008	19886	0.25%	-0.4%	4093465	205
Pennsylvania	26074	26074				26229	27231	0.33%	-1%	12784227	490
Rhode Island	5316		5316			5338	5610	0.07%	-0%	1056426	199
South Carolina	428	428				248	623	0.01%	73%	4961119	11591
South Dakota	12211	3209	9002			12095	15198	0.16%	1%	865454	71
Tennessee	0					0	0	0%	0%	6651194	
Texas	3722					2786	2786	0.05%	34%	27862596	7486
Utah	0					0	0	0%	0%	3051217	
Vermont	0					0	0	0%	0%	624594	
Virginia	0					0	0	0%	0%	8411808	
Washington	30875	30875				28731	28450	0.39%	7%	7288000	236
West Virginia	12361		12361			16262	17527	0.16%	-24%	1831102	148
Wisconsin	16055					17198	18189	0.20%	-7%	5778708	360
Wyoming	1629					1336	1912	0.02%	22%	585501	359

Appendix C: Cruise Ships

Cruise Ships

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAK per EGM
AIDA Bella	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	48	2050	43
AIDA Blu	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	45	2050	46
AIDA Diva	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	48	2050	43
AIDA Luna	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	47	2100	45
AIDA Mar	Carnival Corporation	40	2686	67
AIDA Sol	Carnival Corporation	40	2174	54
AIDA Stella	Carnival Corporation	40	2050	51
Artania	Phoenix-Reisen	51	1260	25
Carnival Cruise Line - Breeze	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	185	3690	20
Carnival Cruise Line - Conquest	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	249	2976	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Dream	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	180	3652	20
Carnival Cruise Line - Ecstasy	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	173	2052	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Elation	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	183	2052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Fantasy	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	185	2052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Fascination	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	189	2052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Freedom	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	194	2974	15
Carnival Cruise Line - Glory	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	180	2976	17
Carnival Cruise Line - Imagination	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	170	2052	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Inspiration	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	183	2052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Legend	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	191	2124	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Liberty	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	178	2976	17
Carnival Cruise Line - Magic	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	237	3652	15
Carnival Cruise Line - Miracle	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	182	2124	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Paradise	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	195	2052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Pride	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	197	2124	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Sensation	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	174	2052	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Spirit	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	187	2124	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Splendor	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	184	3006	16
Carnival Cruise Line - Sunshine	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	167	2642	16
Carnival Cruise Line - Triumph	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	196	2758	14
Carnival Cruise Line - Valor	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	192	2976	16
Carnival Cruise Line - Victory	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	191	2758	14
Carnival Cruise Line - Vista	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	217	3936	18
Celebrity Cruises - Constellation	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	177	2034	11
Celebrity Cruises - Eclipse	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	2850	14
Celebrity Cruises - Equinox	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	2850	14
Celebrity Cruises - Infinity	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	201	2046	10
Celebrity Cruises - Millennium	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	1940	10
Celebrity Cruises - Reflection	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	237	2850	12

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAK per EGM
Celebrity Cruises - Silhouette	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	244	2850	12
Celebrity Cruises - Solstice	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	2850	14
Celebrity Cruises - Summit	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	201	1940	10
Celestyal Crystal	Celestyal Cruises	20	1409	70
Celestyal Olympia	Celestyal Cruises	30	1300	43
China Star	China Cruises Company Limited	100	354	4
Costa Cruises - Costa Atlantica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	55	2114	38
Costa Cruises - Costa Deliziosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	125	2826	23
Costa Cruises - Costa Diadema	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	93	4947	53
Costa Cruises - Costa Fascinosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	85	3780	44
Costa Cruises - Costa Favolosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	82	3780	46
Costa Cruises - Costa Fortuna	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	74	1027	14
Costa Cruises - Costa Luminosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	97	2260	23
Costa Cruises - Costa Magica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	96	3470	36
Costa Cruises - Costa Mediterranea	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	141	2680	19
Costa Cruises - Costa neoRomantica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	47	1356	29
Costa Cruises - Costa Pacifica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	106	2860	27
Costa Cruises - Costa Serena	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	96	3780	39
Costa Cruises - Costa Victoria	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	41	2394	58
Costa Cruises - neoCosta Classica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	59	1680	28
Crystal Cruises - Crystal Serenity	Crystal Cruises Inc.	97	1070	11
Crystal Cruises - Crystal Symphony	Crystal Cruises Inc.	97	922	10
Cunard Line - Queen Elizabeth	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	47	2058	44
Cunard Line - Queen Mary 2	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	55	2620	48
Cunard Line - Queen Victoria	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	45	2014	45
Fred Olsen Cruise Lines - Balmoral	Fred Olsen Cruise Lines - Balmoral	28	1300	46
Holland America Line - Amsterdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	67	1380	21
Holland America Line - Eurodam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	87	2104	24
Holland America Line - Koningsdam		112	2650	24
Holland America Line - Maasdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	75	1258	17
Holland America Line - Nieuw Amsterdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	117	2106	18
Holland America Line - Noordam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	101	1918	19
Holland America Line - Oosterdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	87	1916	22
Holland America Line - Prinsendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	39	835	21
Holland America Line - Rotterdam VI	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	67	1404	21
Holland America Line - Ryndam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	114	1260	11
Holland America Line - Statendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	114	1260	11
Holland America Line - Veendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	70	1350	19
Holland America Line - Volendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	72	1432	20
Holland America Line - Westerdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	100	1916	19
Holland America Line - Zaandam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	70	1432	20

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAK per EGM
Holland America Line - Zuiderdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	103	1916	19
Ibero Cruises - Grand Celebration	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	173	1896	11
Ibero Cruises - Grand Holiday	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	148	1500	10
Louis Aura	Louis Cruises	32	876	27
MSC Cruises - MSC Lirica	MSC Cruises	52	2065	40
MSC Cruises - MSC Melody	MSC Cruises	87	1278	15
Norwegian Dawn	Star Cruises Ltd.	199	2466	12
Norwegian Jewel	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	2376	12
Norwegian Pearl	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	2466	12
Norwegian Spirit	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	1966	10
Norwegian Star	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	2466	12
Norwegian Sun	Star Cruises Ltd.	191	2350	12
Oceania Cruises - Insignia		36	824	23
Oceania Cruises - Marina	Century Casinos, Inc.	60	1250	21
Oceania Cruises - Nautica	Century Casinos, Inc.	36	684	19
Oceania Cruises - Regatta	Century Casinos, Inc.	36	684	19
P&O Cruises - Adonia	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	107	710	7
P&O Cruises - Arcadia	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	70	2016	29
P&O Cruises - Aurora	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	65	1260	19
P&O Cruises - Azura	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	53	3076	58
P&O Cruises - Oceana	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	51	2016	40
P&O Cruises - Oriana	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	18	1928	107
P&O Cruises - Pacific Aria	P&O Cruises	75	1258	17
P&O Cruises - Pacific Dawn	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	89	2020	23
P&O Cruises - Pacific Eden	P&O Cruises	75	1258	17
P&O Cruises - Pacific Jewel	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	90	1950	22
P&O Cruises - Pacific Pearl	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	72	1800	25
P&O Cruises - Ventura	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	89	3078	35
Paul Gauguin Cruises - Paul Gauguin		23	320	14
Princess Cruises - Caribbean Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	156	3100	20
Princess Cruises - Coral Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	106	1970	19
Princess Cruises - Crown Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	156	3080	20
Princess Cruises - Dawn Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	71	1950	27
Princess Cruises - Diamond Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	139	2670	19
Princess Cruises - Emerald Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	161	3080	19
Princess Cruises - Golden Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	113	2600	23
Princess Cruises - Grand Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	134	2600	19
Princess Cruises - Island Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	105	1970	19
Princess Cruises - Ocean Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	110	670	6
Princess Cruises - Pacific Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	33	670	20
Princess Cruises - Regal Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	178	3560	20

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAK per EGM
Princess Cruises - Royal Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	178	3600	20
Princess Cruises - Ruby Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	159	3080	19
Princess Cruises - Sapphire Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	74	2670	36
Princess Cruises - Sea Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	62	1950	31
Princess Cruises - Star Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	160	2600	16
Princess Cruises - Sun Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	73	1950	27
Pullmantur Cruises - Empress	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	196	2020	10
Pullmantur Cruises - Horizon	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	143	1354	9
Pullmantur Cruises - Monarch	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	223	2744	12
Pullmantur Cruises - Sovereign	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	226	2852	13
Pullmantur Cruises - Zenith	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	140	1774	13
Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas Mariner	Century Casinos, Inc.	62	700	11
Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas Navigator	Century Casinos, Inc.	43	490	11
Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas Voyager	Century Casinos, Inc.	51	700	14
Royal Caribbean International - Adventure of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	298	3114	10
Royal Caribbean International - Brilliance of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	190	2501	13
Royal Caribbean International - Enchantment of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	181	2446	14
Royal Caribbean International - Explorer of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	303	3114	10
Royal Caribbean International - Freedom of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	306	3600	12
Royal Caribbean International - Grandeur of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	181	2446	14
Royal Caribbean International - Legend of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	170	1800	11
Royal Caribbean International - Majesty of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	230	2744	12
Royal Caribbean International - Mariner of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	300	3138	10
Royal Caribbean International - Monarch of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	223	2744	12
Royal Caribbean International - Navigator of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3138	10
Royal Caribbean International - Radiance of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	190	2501	13
Royal Caribbean International - Rhapsody of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	197	2435	12
Royal Caribbean International - Serenade of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	195	2500	13
Royal Caribbean International - Splendour of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	165	1800	11
Royal Caribbean International - Vision of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	197	2435	12
Royal Caribbean International - Voyager of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3138	10
Seabourn Cruise Line - Seabourn Pride	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	7	208	30
Seabourn Cruise Line - Seabourn Spirit	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	7	208	30
Silversea Cruises - Silver Cloud	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	15	296	20
Silversea Cruises - Silver Shadow	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	22	382	17
Silversea Cruises - Silver Spirit	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	54	540	10
Silversea Cruises - Silver Whisper	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	22	382	17
Silversea Cruises - Silver Wind	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	15	296	20
SkySea Golden Era	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	176	1800	10
Star Cruises - SuperStar Gemini	Star Cruises Ltd.	158	2156	14
The World	ResidenSea	20	200	10

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Celebration	Star Cruises Ltd.	135	1262	9
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Dream	Star Cruises Ltd.	64	1494	23
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Majesty	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	1462	7
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Spirit	Star Cruises Ltd.	115	1254	11
TUI Cruises - Mein Schiff 1	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd & TUI AG	167	2681	16
TUI Cruises - Mein Schiff 2	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd & TUI AG	31	1870	60
Windstar Cruises - Wind Spirit	Windstar Cruises	11	148	13
Windstar Cruises - Wind Star	Windstar Cruises	11	148	13
Windstar Cruises - Wind Surf	Windstar Cruises	27	308	11
Silversea Cruises - Silver Shadow	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	22	382	17
Silversea Cruises - Silver Spirit	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	54	540	10
Silversea Cruises - Silver Whisper	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	22	382	17
Silversea Cruises - Silver Wind	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	15	296	20
The World	ResidenSea	20	200	10
Thomson Cruises - Island Escape	Star Cruises Ltd.	> 0	1536	
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Celebration	Star Cruises Ltd.	> 0	1262	
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Dream	Star Cruises Ltd.	64	1494	23
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Majesty	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	1462	
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Spirit	Star Cruises Ltd.	> 0	1254	
TUI Cruises - Mein Schiff 1	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd & TUI AG	167	2681	16
TUI Cruises - Mein Schiff 2	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd & TUI AG	31	1870	
Windstar Cruises - Wind Spirit	Windstar Cruises	11	148	13
Windstar Cruises - Wind Star	Windstar Cruises	11	148	13
Windstar Cruises - Wind Surf	Windstar Cruises	27	308	11

Appendix D: Maximum Bets & Payouts

Maximum Bets & Payouts

Country/State	Location	max bet	max payout
Aruba (Netherlands)		USD15	USD100,000
Australia, ACT	Casinos	\$10	no limit
Australia, ACT	Clubs and Hotels	\$10	no limit
Australia, NSW	Casinos	\$10	No limit
Australia, NSW	Clubs and Hotels	\$10	\$10,000 for stand alone machines
Australia, NT	Casinos	\$5	no limit
Australia, NT	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	\$25,000
Australia, Qld	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Australia, Qld	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	no limit on linked jackpot arrangements
Australia, SA	Casinos	\$10	\$10,000
Australia, SA	Clubs and Hotels	\$10	\$10,000
Australia, Tas	Casinos	\$5	no limit
Australia, Tas	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	no limit
Australia, Vic	Casinos	\$10	no limit
Australia, Vic	Clubs and Hotels	\$5 (\$10 for machines approved pre 1/7/2008)	no limit
Australia, WA	Casinos	\$200	\$5,000,000
Australia, WA	Other locations	\$1	\$500
Austria	Casinos	1,000 €	Jackpot System
Austria	Other locations	10 €	10,000 €
Belgium	Class I - Casinos	20 €	no limit
Belgium	Class II - Gaming Rooms	150 €	2,000 €
Belgium	Class III - Pubs	10 €	500 €
Belgium	Class IV - Betting Rooms	6.25 €	500 €
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Casinos	500 €	
Bulgaria		no limit	no limit
Canada, Alberta	VLT network	CAN \$5	No limit (PPP 92%)
Canada, Alberta	Gaming Halls	CAN \$30	No limit (PPP 92%)
Canada, British Columbia		CAN \$100	no limit
Canada, New Brunswick	Slot	no limit	no limit
Canada, New Brunswick	VLT	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$500.00
Canada, Newfoundland	VLT	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$500.00
Canada, Nova Scotia	VLT venues	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00
Canada, Ontario	Raceways	CAN \$5	
Canada, Ontario	Casinos	CAN \$5	

Country/State	Location	max bet	max payout
Canada, Prince Edward Island	VLT venues	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00
Canada, Quebec	VLT network	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00 by internal regulation (\$1000 by law)
Canada, Quebec	Gaming Halls	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00 by internal regulation (no legal limit)
Denmark		DKR 1	DKR 600
Estonia	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Estonia	Ships under Estonian Flag	10 €	2,000 €
Finland	Casinos	1,200 €	10mil€
Finland	Arcades	2 €	100,000 €
Finland	Other locations (minimum age 18)	2 €	10,000 €
Finland	Other locations	1 €	10,000 €
Germany	Street machines	0.2 €	2 €
Gibraltar (UK)	Casinos	200 €	100,000 €
Greece	Casinos	no limit	
Greece	non casino venues (commence 2014)	2 €	
Hungary	Gaming Halls	around USD1	200 times the original bet
Iceland	Cafés, service stations and kiosks	150 ISK	10000 ISK
Iceland	Bars and pubs	300 ISK	100000 ISK
Ireland *	All locations	0.03 €	0.63 €
Italy	Newslots	1 €	100 €
Italy	VLT network	10 €	5000 € per sigle game 500,000 € for jackpot
Leichtenstein	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Lithuania	Casinos (class A)		no limit
Lithuania	AWP (class B)	0.30 €	58 €
Malta	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Malta	Other locations	5 €	1000 € (2000 € for a jackpot)
Mauritius	Limited Payout Machines		Rs. 3,000
Netherlands	Casino	50 €	no limit
Netherlands	Other locations	0.20 €	40 €
New Zealand	Casinos	no limit	no limit
New Zealand	Non-casino locations	NZD2.50	NZD1000
Norway		NOK50	NOK1500
Panama	Casinos and Slot Halls	no limit	no limit
Panama	Other locations	USD5	USD5000
Poland	Amusement with Prize type machines	0.07 €	15 €
Slovakia	Slot Machines (not in casinos)	0.10 €	15 €
Slovakia	VGM & other (not in casinos)	10.00 €	3,000 €

Country/State	Location	max bet	max payout
South Africa	Casinos	no limit	no limit
South Africa	Other locations	R5	R500
Sweden	Casinos	SEK150	
Sweden	Other locations	SEK6	SEK600
Switzerland	Type A Casinos	no limit	no limit
Switzerland	Type B Casinos	Swiss Francs 25	25000 Swiss Francs
Turkmenistan	Casinos and Slot Halls		USD5000
United Kingdom	Type B - AGC, Casinos	£100	£10,000 ^
United Kingdom	Type C - AGC, FEC	£1	£100
United Kingdom	Type D - AGC, FEC	£1	£50
United States Virgin Islands (USA)	Casinos	USD25	
USA, Arizona		USD29	no limit
USA, Arkansas		no limit	no limit
USA, Colorado	Casinos	USD100	no limit
USA, Delaware		USD100	no limit
USA, Louisiana	Electronic Video Bingo	USD1	USD1000
USA, Maryland		USD500	
USA, Montana	Class III Video Gaming Machines	USD5	USD2000
USA, New York	Casinos - progressive games	USD500	Depends on meters
USA, New York	Casinos - non progressive games	USD500	USD125000
USA, North Dakota	Tribal	USD25	
USA, Pennsylvania	Slots	no limit	no limit
USA, Rhode Island		USD500	
USA, South Dakota	Casinos	USD100	
USA, Washington		USD5	No limit (PPP 75%)
Vanuatu		VT 100	VT 100000

NOTE:

AGC - Adult Gaming Centres

FEC - Family Entertainment Centres

PPP - Prize payout percentage

* Ireland - 1956 Gaming & Lotteries Act:

- a. the stake in each game is not more than sixpence for each player
- b. no player may win more than the value of ten shillings in each game

^ with the option of a maximum £20,000 linked progressive jackpot on a premises basis only

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