

The World Count of Gaming Machines 2011



For the Gaming Technologies Association

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Provides an insight into the global gaming machine industry through an estimate of the number of gaming machines legitimately operating worldwide.

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Introduction

Gaming machines can be found in thousands of locations globally, from casinos to cruise boats, in clubs and local bars, racing venues, amusement parlors, and even in corner stores or cafes.

This 2011 World Count of Gaming Machines provides a snapshot of the global gaming machine industry through an estimate of the number of gaming machines legitimately operating worldwide.

The Gaming Technologies Association (GTA) is the representative body for Australian gaming technology producers. GTA supports the industry through policy leadership and member support to ensure a sustainable industry.

GTA has commissioned the World Count of Gaming Machines since 1999. This document has illustrated the evolving nature of the industry both in Australia and in other countries, and has provided a measure of where Australia is positioned in relation to other regulated countries throughout the world.

Method

Data for this report was sourced from regulatory bodies, government sources, private company research, gaming industry bodies, and directly from locations where machines are installed. The data was verified across several authorities wherever available.

The machines that are represented in this report are those that are legally installed. Where illegal machines exist, or where there is no regulation, the count is only based on the numbers of machines that could be verified.

Every effort has been made to provide reliable data in a timely manner.

Definition of a Gaming Machine

For the purpose of this report we have taken the definition of a gaming machine as defined by the New South Wales Government in the Gaming Machines Act 2001. This defines a gaming machine as a device that is designed for:

- I. The playing of a game of chance or a game that is partly chance and partly a game requiring skill, and*
- II. The paying out of money or tokens or for registering a right to an amount of money or money's worth to be paid, and includes any subsidiary equipment.*

The above definition covers many differing machines that fall into various categories or classes around the world. To give a better understanding of the machines that are installed worldwide, where available, we have attempted to provide a breakdown of Slot machines, Video Lottery Terminals, Video Gaming Machines, Pachinko and Pachislot machines. Our description for each of the classes of machines can be seen below. We do not assume our definitions to be technically accurate under all gaming jurisdictions, but aim to provide an outline of the general classification understood by many of our sources.

Slot Machines

The basic game of a slot machine requires that a minimum of three reels be put in motion with the result being determined by the combination of objects displayed when the reels come to a stop. In general, should the objects match, the player wins. The winning amount may vary depending on the ranking of the particular object pictured compared to the other objects on the reel.

Modern slot machines use computer generated images, rather than mechanical reels, however the principle of the game is the same.

Video Lottery Terminals and Video Gaming Machines

Video lottery terminals (VLTs) and Video Gaming Machines (VGMs) provide multi-game platforms that often offer slot games as part of their repertoire. Other games may include video poker, video blackjack, video bingo, video lotto etc.

In some jurisdictions VLTs operate on a networked system rather than by individual machine. This can allow a payout to be larger than if the machine were operating on its own.

Pachinko and Pachislot

Pachinko and Pachislot are gaming machines found in Japan.

Pachinko is similar to a vertical pinball game where the ball cascades down through various pins and into certain locations that can result in more balls being released. The more balls that are obtained the larger the value of the prize.

A Pachislot game is similar to a slot machine game however the player can also press buttons to stop the reels from spinning.

Gambling is illegal in Japan however both Pachinko and Pachislot are not considered gambling devices as the players can only win tokens or balls to be exchanged for merchandise. These machines have been included in the world count however as the winning tokens or balls are exchanged for merchandise at the parlor and then in turn for cash from the businesses that operate nearby.

In the United Kingdom, Italy, Germany, the Czech Republic and other European jurisdictions, many gaming machines can be considered to be amusements with prizes (AWP), due to the relatively small amount that they pay out. In some jurisdictions these AWP machines fall outside of gambling legislation so are not regulated by a governing body. They can be found in amusement parlors, bars and restaurants, and other locations around the country. Where figures are available these machines have been included in the count as they fall under our definition of Gaming Machines.

Summary of findings

The estimate of the number of gaming machines installed worldwide is **7,011,308**.

Australia is estimated to have 198,850 machines installed which gives it 2.83% of the world's legally installed machines.

Table A shows the top ten countries by total number of gaming machines. Japan, which has the highest number of machines, does not allow gambling. Machines in Japan do not pay money as prizes (see description of Pachinko and Pachislot on page 5), however it is known that prizes are exchanged for money indirectly hence the inclusion of these machine numbers in this report.

Table A: Top 10 number of machines by country

| Rank | 2011 | Number of machines |
|------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 | Japan | 4,211,303 |
| 2 | USA | 862,246 |
| 3 | Italy | 348,182 |
| 4 | Germany | 244,403 |
| 5 | Spain | 242,110 |
| 6 | United Kingdom | 216,789 |
| 7 | Australia | 198,850 |
| 8 | Canada | 94,878 |
| 9 | Czech Republic | 60,841 |
| 10 | Netherlands | 47,993 |

Table B shows the top 10 jurisdictions.

Table B: Top 10 number of machines by jurisdiction

| Rank | 2011 by Jurisdiction | Number of machines |
|------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | Japan | 4,211,303 |
| 2 | Italy | 348,182 |
| 3 | Germany | 244,403 |
| 4 | Spain | 242,110 |
| 5 | United Kingdom | 216,789 |
| 6 | Nevada, USA | 198,700 |
| 7 | New South Wales, Australia | 97,105 |
| 8 | California, USA | 67,427 |
| 9 | Oklahoma, USA | 63,355 |
| 10 | Czech Republic | 60,841 |

Australia has held seventh position in the ranking of number of machines per country again in 2011. Table C illustrates how the country rankings have changed since 2002.

Table C: Top 10 country rankings by year

| 2011 | 2010 * | 2008 * | 2006 * | 2004 * | 2002 * |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Japan | Japan | Japan | Japan | Japan | Japan |
| USA | USA | USA | USA | USA | USA |
| Italy | Italy | Russia | Italy | Italy | Italy |
| Germany | United Kingdom | Spain | United Kingdom | United Kingdom | United Kingdom |
| Spain | Spain | United Kingdom | Russia | Spain | Spain |
| United Kingdom | Germany | Germany | Spain | Germany | Germany |
| Australia | Australia | Italy | Germany | Australia | Australia |
| Canada | Canada | Australia | Australia | Russia | Canada |
| Czech Republic | Czech Republic | Canada | Canada | Canada | France |
| Netherlands | Romania | Czech Republic | Ukraine | France | Netherlands |

* From figures from World Count of Gaming Machines 2010, 2008, 2006, 2004, 2002 by TNS Global

Table D illustrates how the jurisdiction rankings have changed since 2002.

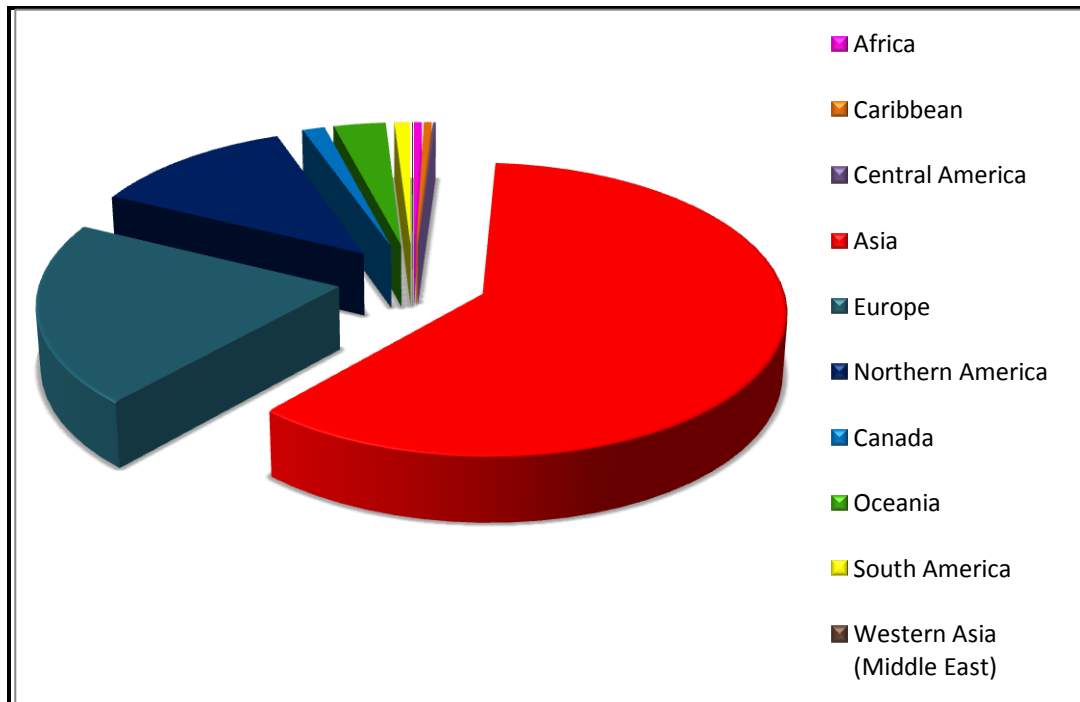
Table D: Top 10 jurisdiction rankings by year

| 2011 | 2010 * | 2008 * | 2006 * | 2004 * | 2002 * |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Japan | Japan | Japan | Japan | Japan | Japan |
| Italy | Italy | Russia | Italy | Italy | Italy |
| Germany | United Kingdom | Spain | United Kingdom | United Kingdom | United Kingdom |
| Spain | Spain | United Kingdom | Russia | Spain | Spain |
| United Kingdom | Germany | Nevada, USA | Spain | Germany | Germany |
| Nevada, USA | Nevada, USA | Germany | Germany | Nevada, USA | Nevada, USA |
| NSW, Australia | NSW, Australia | Italy | Nevada, USA | NSW, Australia | NSW, Australia |
| California, USA | Czech Republic | NSW, Australia | NSW, Australia | Russia | France |
| Oklahoma, USA | Oklahoma, USA | California, USA | Ukraine | France | Netherlands |
| Czech Republic | Romania | Czech Republic | California, USA | California, USA | Belgium |

* From figures from World Count of Gaming Machines 2010, 2008, 2006, 2004, 2002 by TNS Global

The total installed base by geographical region can be seen in the following chart.

Chart A: Summary by Geographical Region



The 2011 population has been sourced and compared to the number of gaming machines per country. The ratio of persons to the number of gaming machines per country has been based on the total population. No consideration has been given to the population of legal gaming age, only the population of the country or state as a whole. The top ten countries based on number of persons per machine can be seen in Table E and the top ten jurisdictions in Table F.

Table E: Top 10 number of machines per capita by country

| Country | persons per machine |
|--|---------------------|
| Sint Maarten | 11 |
| Monaco | 23 |
| Japan | 30 |
| Aruba (Netherlands) | 32 |
| China, Macao Special Administrative Region | 40 |
| Gibraltar (UK) | 65 |
| Curacao | 67 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 99 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 101 |
| Australia | 114 |

Table F: Top 10 number of machines per capita by jurisdiction

| Jurisdiction | persons per machine |
|--|----------------------------|
| Sint Maarten | 11 |
| Nevada, USA | 14 |
| Monaco | 23 |
| Japan | 30 |
| Aruba (Netherlands) | 32 |
| China, Macao Special Administrative Region | 40 |
| Montana, USA | 44 |
| South Dakota, USA | 55 |
| Oklahoma, USA | 59 |
| Gibraltar (UK) | 65 |

A number of cruise lines provide casinos and/or gaming aboard their vessels. The ration of gaming machines to maximum passengers is relatively high. A summary of the top eight by EGMs to Passengers (based on the vessel at maximum capacity), can be seen in Table H, and a full break down per vessel can be seen in Appendix C.

Table G: Number of Gaming Machines on Cruise ships

| Cruise ships | total EGMs |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| USA | 19784 |
| Germany | 386 |
| Lebanon | 32 |
| UK | 491 |
| Total | 20693 |

Table H: Passengers to gaming machines on cruise ships – top 8

| Ship | Base | Owner | EGMs | Capacity | PAX / EGM |
|--|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Omega Royale | Florida | Omega Commercial Finance Corporation | 500 | 2000 | 4 |
| Princess Cruises - Ocean Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 110 | 670 | 6 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Fortuna | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 185 | 1027 | 6 |
| Louis Cruises - Louis Majesty | Florida | Star Cruises Ltd. | 200 | 1462 | 7 |
| Crystal Cruises - Crystal Symphony | California | Crystal Cruises Inc. | 114 | 922 | 8 |
| Princess Cruises - Royal Princess Adonia | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 107 | 826 | 8 |
| Asia Cruises - Asia Star | Florida | Harmony Cruises | 46 | 383 | 8 |
| Princess Cruises - Coral Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 230 | 1970 | 9 |

Appendix A: Individual Country Data by geographical Region

Oceania

| Country | tfl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | tfl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|-----|-----|-------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| American Samoa | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 67242 | 0 |
| Australia | 198850 | | | | | 200057 | 2.83% | -1% | 22620000 | 114 |
| Cook Islands | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 11124 | 0 |
| Fiji Islands | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 854000 | 0 |
| French Polynesia | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 294935 | 0 |
| Guam | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 183286 | 0 |
| Kiribati | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 93000 | 0 |
| Marshall Islands | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 67182 | 0 |
| Micronesia | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 111000 | 0 |
| Nauru | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 9322 | 0 |
| New Caledonia (French) | 336 | 336 | | | | 210 | 0.00% | 60% | 256275 | 763 |
| New Zealand | 21215 | 21135 | | | | 18944 | 0.30% | 12% | 4300000 | 203 |
| Niue | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 1311 | 0 |
| Norfolk Island | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 2169 | 0 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 99 | 99 | | | | 99 | 0.00% | 0% | 46050 | 465 |
| Palau | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 20956 | 0 |
| Papua New Guinea | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 6890000 | 0 |
| Samoa | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 179000 | 0 |
| Solomon Islands | 20 | | | 20 | | 20 | 0.00% | 0% | 536000 | 26800 |
| Tokelau | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 1384 | 0 |
| Tonga | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 104000 | 0 |
| Tuvalu | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 10544 | 0 |
| Vanuatu | 259 | 259 | | | | 215 | 0.00% | 20% | 246000 | 950 |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 15398 | 0 |

Americas

| Country | tfl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | tfl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-----|-------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Anguilla | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 15094 | 0 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 665 | 665 | | | | 665 | 0.01% | 0% | 67000 | 101 |
| Argentina | 24223 | 24223 | | | | 19040 | 0.35% | 27% | 40670000 | 1679 |
| Aruba (Netherlands) | 3286 | 3286 | | | | 2908 | 0.05% | 13% | 106113 | 32 |
| Bahamas | 1248 | 1248 | | | | 638 | 0.02% | 96% | 346000 | 277 |
| Barbados | 25 | | | 25 | | 25 | 0.00% | 0% | 276000 | 11040 |
| Belize | 998 | 498 | | 500 | | 1547 | 0.01% | -35% | 313000 | 314 |
| Bermuda (UK) | 0 | | | | | 100 | 0.00% | -100% | 68679 | 0 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 9824 | | | | | 10000 | 0.14% | -2% | 10030000 | 1021 |
| Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba (Netherlands) | 59 | 59 | | | | na | 0.00% | | 21033 | 356 |
| Brazil | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 195420000 | 0 |
| British Virgin Islands | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 25383 | 0 |
| Canada | 94878 | 60164 | 33935 | 41 | 738 | 92266 | 1.35% | 3% | 34482779 | 363 |
| Cayman Islands | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 51384 | 0 |
| Chile | 11893 | 11893 | | | | 10676 | 0.17% | 11% | 17140000 | 1441 |
| Colombia | 3693 | 3693 | | | | 4120 | 0.05% | -10% | 46300000 | 12537 |
| Costa Rica | 2456 | 2456 | | | | 2403 | 0.04% | 2% | 4640000 | 1889 |
| Cuba | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 11200000 | 0 |
| Curacao | 2129 | 2129 | | | | 1791 | 0.03% | 19% | 142180 | 67 |
| Dominica | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 71000 | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | 3467 | 3467 | | | | 3002 | 0.05% | 15% | 10230000 | 2951 |
| Ecuador | 1494 | 1494 | | | | 1479 | 0.02% | 1% | 13780000 | 9224 |
| El Salvador | 100 | 100 | | | | 100 | 0.00% | 0% | 6190000 | 61900 |
| Falkland Islands | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 3140 | 0 |
| Greenland | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 7670 | 0 |
| Grenada | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 104000 | 0 |
| Guadeloupe (France) | 250 | 250 | | | | 250 | 0.00% | 0% | 452776 | 1811 |
| Guatemala | 190 | 190 | | | | 190 | 0.00% | 0% | 14380000 | 75684 |
| Guyana | 300 | 300 | | | | 300 | 0.00% | 0% | 761000 | 2537 |
| Haiti | 30 | 30 | | | | 30 | 0.00% | 0% | 10190000 | 339667 |
| Honduras | 55 | 55 | | | | 55 | 0.00% | 0% | 7620000 | 138545 |
| Jamaica | 755 | | | | | 772 | 0.01% | -2% | 2730000 | 3616 |
| Martinique (France) | 214 | 214 | | | | na | 0.00% | | 436131 | 2038 |
| Mexico | 2693 | | | | 2693 | 1700 | 0.04% | 58% | 110650000 | 41088 |
| Montserrat | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 5140 | 0 |
| Nicaragua | 826 | 826 | | | | 982 | 0.01% | -16% | 5820000 | 7046 |
| Panama | 4108 | 4108 | | | | 5139 | 0.06% | -20% | 3510000 | 854 |
| Paraguay | 203 | 203 | | | | 203 | 0.00% | 0% | 6460000 | 31823 |
| Peru | 9706 | 9706 | | | | 8643 | 0.14% | 12% | 29500000 | 3039 |
| Puerto Rico | 15554 | 15554 | | | | 6300 | 0.22% | 147% | 3989133 | 256 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 519 | 519 | | | | 619 | 0.01% | -16% | 51300 | 99 |

| Country | ttl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | ttl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|------------------------------------|----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Saint Lucia | 257 | 257 | | | | 330 | 0.00% | -22% | 174000 | 677 |
| Saint Martin (France) | 0 | | | | | 400 | 0.00% | -100% | 30615 | 0 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 5888 | 0 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 80 | 80 | | | | 80 | 0.00% | 0% | 109000 | 1363 |
| Saint-Barthélemy | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 7367 | 0 |
| Sint Maarten | 3442 | 3442 | | | | na | 0.05% | | 37429 | 11 |
| Suriname | 721 | 721 | | | | 721 | 0.01% | 0% | 524000 | 727 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 605 | 605 | | | | 425 | 0.01% | 42% | 1340000 | 2215 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands (UK) | 85 | 85 | | | | 85 | 0.00% | 0% | 44819 | 527 |
| United States of America | 862246 | 678471 | 67422 | 108001 | 8102 | 751520 | 12.30% | 15% | 308745538 | 358 |
| United States Virgin Islands (USA) | 360 | 360 | | | | 0 | 0.01% | 0% | 109666 | 305 |
| Uruguay | 3029 | 3029 | | | | 2562 | 0.04% | 18% | 3370000 | 1113 |
| Venezuela | 1107 | 1107 | | | | 1007 | 0.02% | 10% | 28040000 | 25330 |

Asia and the Middle East

| Country | tfl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | tfl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|--|----------|---------|-----|-----|---------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Afghanistan | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 29120000 | 0 |
| Armenia | 290 | 290 | | | | 290 | 0.00% | 0% | 3090000 | 10655 |
| Azerbaijan | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 8930000 | 0 |
| Bahrain | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 807000 | 0 |
| Bangladesh | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 164430000 | 0 |
| Bhutan | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 708000 | 0 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 407000 | 0 |
| Cambodia | 2826 | | | | | 2692 | 0.04% | 5% | 15050000 | 5326 |
| China | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 1354150000 | 0 |
| China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 7122508 | 0 |
| China, Macao Special Administrative Region | 14423 | 14231 | | 192 | | 14491 | 0.21% | 0% | 573003 | 40 |
| Cyprus | 2697 | 2697 | | | | 2709 | 0.04% | 0% | 880000 | 326 |
| Georgia | 249 | | | | | 220 | 0.00% | 13% | 4220000 | 16948 |
| India | 235 | 235 | | | | 223 | 0.00% | 5% | 1214460000 | 5167915 |
| Indonesia | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 232520000 | 0 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 77891220 | 0 |
| Iraq | 0 | | | | | 100 | 0.00% | -100% | 31470000 | 0 |
| Israel | 63 | 63 | | | | 63 | 0.00% | 0% | 7290000 | 115714 |
| Japan | 4211303 | 1349198 | | | 2862105 | 4590246 | 60.07% | -8% | 127000000 | 30 |
| Jordan | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 6470000 | 0 |
| Kazakhstan | 54 | 54 | | | | 190 | 0.00% | -72% | 15750000 | 291667 |
| Korea, North | 52 | 52 | | | | 52 | 0.00% | 0% | 23990000 | 461346 |
| Korea, South | 1697 | 1697 | | | | 1483 | 0.02% | 14% | 48500000 | 28580 |
| Kuwait | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 3050000 | 0 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 26 | | | | | 66 | 0.00% | -61% | 5550000 | 213462 |
| Laos | 650 | 650 | | | | 150 | 0.01% | 333% | 6440000 | 9908 |
| Lebanon | 499 | 499 | | | | 397 | 0.01% | 26% | 4260000 | 8537 |
| Malaysia | 3000 | 3000 | | | | 3000 | 0.04% | 0% | 27910000 | 9303 |
| Maldives | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 314000 | 0 |
| Mongolia | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 2700000 | 0 |
| Myanmar | 338 | 338 | | | | 338 | 0.00% | 0% | 50500000 | 149408 |
| Nepal | 377 | 377 | | | | 377 | 0.01% | 0% | 29850000 | 79178 |
| Oman | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 2910000 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 184750000 | 0 |
| Philippines | 7929 | 7929 | | | | 7733 | 0.11% | 3% | 93620000 | 11807 |
| Qatar | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 1510000 | 0 |
| Republic of China (Taiwan) | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 23071779 | 0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 26250000 | 0 |
| Singapore | 2900 | 2900 | | | | 2000 | 0.04% | 45% | 4840000 | 1669 |
| Sri Lanka | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 20410000 | 0 |

| Country | tfl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | tfl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|----------------------|-------------|-------|-----|-----|-------|----------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Syrian Arab Republic | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 22510000 | 0 |
| Tajikistan | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 7080000 | 0 |
| Thailand | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 68140000 | 0 |
| Timor-Leste | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 1170000 | 0 |
| Turkey | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 75710000 | 0 |
| Turkmenistan | 165 | 165 | | | | 165 | 0.00% | 0% | 5180000 | 31394 |
| United Arab Emirates | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 4710000 | 0 |
| Uzbekistan | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 27790000 | 0 |
| Viet Nam | 470 | 470 | | | | 470 | 0.01% | 0% | 90540000 | 192638 |
| Yemen | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 24260000 | 0 |

Africa

| Country | tfl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | tfl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|-----|-----|-------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Algeria | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 35420000 | 0 |
| Angola | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 18990000 | 0 |
| Benin | 10 | 10 | | | | 10 | 0.00% | 0% | 9210000 | 921000 |
| Botswana | 615 | 615 | | | | 570 | 0.01% | 8% | 1980000 | 3220 |
| Burkina Faso | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 16290000 | 0 |
| Burundi | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 8520000 | 0 |
| Cameroon | 146 | 146 | | | | 146 | 0.00% | 0% | 19960000 | 136712 |
| Cape Verde | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 513000 | 0 |
| Central African Republic | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 4510000 | 0 |
| Chad | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 11510000 | 0 |
| Comoros | 28 | 28 | | | | 28 | 0.00% | 0% | 691000 | 24679 |
| Congo (Democratic Republic) | 160 | 160 | | | | 160 | 0.00% | 0% | 67830000 | 423938 |
| Congo (Republic of) | 0 | | | | | 2 | 0.00% | -100% | 3760000 | 0 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 60 | 60 | | | | 60 | 0.00% | 0% | 21570000 | 359500 |
| Djibouti | 40 | 40 | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 879000 | 21975 |
| Egypt | 746 | 726 | | 20 | | 952 | 0.01% | -22% | 84470000 | 113231 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 163 | 163 | | | | 163 | 0.00% | 0% | 693000 | 4252 |
| Eritrea | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 5220000 | 0 |
| Ethiopia | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 90873739 | 0 |
| Gabon | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 1500000 | 0 |
| Gambia | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 1750000 | 0 |
| Ghana | 110 | 110 | | | | 110 | 0.00% | 0% | 24330000 | 221182 |
| Guinea | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 10320000 | 0 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 1650000 | 0 |
| Kenya | 770 | 770 | | | | 730 | 0.01% | 5% | 40860000 | 53065 |
| Lesotho | 190 | 190 | | | | 141 | 0.00% | 35% | 2080000 | 10947 |
| Liberia | 30 | 30 | | | | 32 | 0.00% | -6% | 4100000 | 136667 |
| Libya | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 6550000 | 0 |
| Madagascar | 290 | 290 | | | | 290 | 0.00% | 0% | 20150000 | 69483 |
| Malawi | 142 | 142 | | | | 142 | 0.00% | 0% | 15690000 | 110493 |
| Mali | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 13320000 | 0 |
| Mauritania | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 3370000 | 0 |
| Mauritius | 473 | 473 | | | | 611 | 0.01% | -23% | 1300000 | 2748 |
| Mayotte | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 209530 | 0 |
| Morocco | 1204 | 1204 | | | | 1034 | 0.02% | 16% | 32380000 | 26894 |
| Mozambique | 182 | 170 | | 12 | | 182 | 0.00% | 0% | 23410000 | 128626 |
| Namibia | 514 | 514 | | | | 514 | 0.01% | 0% | 2210000 | 4300 |
| Niger | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 15890000 | 0 |
| Nigeria | 235 | 235 | | | | 235 | 0.00% | 0% | 158260000 | 673447 |
| Reunion (France) | 256 | 256 | | | | 236 | 0.00% | 8% | 800000 | 3125 |
| Rwanda | 30 | 30 | | | | 30 | 0.00% | 0% | 10280000 | 342667 |

| Country | tfl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | tfl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|-----|------|-------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Saint Helena | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 7637 | 0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 179506 | 0 |
| Senegal | 396 | 396 | | | | 396 | 0.01% | 0% | 12860000 | 32475 |
| Seychelles | 135 | 135 | | | | 137 | 0.00% | -1% | 88000 | 652 |
| Sierra Leone | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 5840000 | 0 |
| Somalia | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 9360000 | 0 |
| South Africa | 24841 | 22475 | | 2366 | | 22460 | 0.35% | 11% | 50490000 | 2033 |
| South Sudan | 0 | | | | | na | 0.00% | | 8300000 | 0 |
| Sudan | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 43190000 | 0 |
| Swaziland | 274 | 274 | | | | 274 | 0.00% | 0% | 1200000 | 4380 |
| Togo | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 6780000 | 0 |
| Tunisia | 309 | 309 | | | | 424 | 0.00% | -27% | 10370000 | 33560 |
| Uganda | 130 | 130 | | | | 126 | 0.00% | 3% | 33800000 | 260000 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 319 | 319 | | | | 319 | 0.00% | 0% | 45040000 | 141191 |
| Western Sahara | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 507160 | 0 |
| Zambia | 90 | 90 | | | | 90 | 0.00% | 0% | 13260000 | 147333 |
| Zimbabwe | 330 | 330 | | | | 253 | 0.00% | 30% | 12640000 | 38303 |

Europe

| Country | ttl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | ttl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Åland Islands (Finland) | 80 | 80 | | | | na | 0.00% | | 28007 | 350 |
| Albania | 240 | 240 | | | | 240 | 0.00% | 0% | 3170000 | 13208 |
| Andorra | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 84000 | 0 |
| Austria | 2576 | 2426 | 150 | | | 8000 | 0.04% | -68% | 8390000 | 3257 |
| Belarus | 367 | 367 | | | | 607 | 0.01% | -40% | 9590000 | 26131 |
| Belgium | 942 | 942 | | | | 396 | 0.01% | 138% | 10700000 | 11359 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 150 | 150 | | | | 136 | 0.00% | 10% | 3760000 | 25067 |
| Bulgaria | 18012 | 18012 | | | | 21232 | 0.26% | -15% | 7500000 | 416 |
| Croatia | 9608 | 9608 | | | | 2812 | 0.14% | 242% | 4430000 | 461 |
| Czech Republic | 60841 | 60841 | | | | 63641 | 0.87% | -4% | 10410000 | 171 |
| Denmark | 27441 | 341 | | | 27100 | 27150 | 0.39% | 1% | 5480000 | 200 |
| Estonia | 2380 | 2380 | | | | 3021 | 0.03% | -21% | 1340000 | 563 |
| Faroe Islands | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 49267 | 0 |
| Finland | 19300 | 300 | | | 19000 | 554 | 0.28% | 3384% | 5350000 | 277 |
| France | 21512 | 21512 | | | | 17710 | 0.31% | 21% | 62640000 | 2912 |
| Germany | 244403 | 8661 | | | 235748 | 212000 | 3.49% | 15% | 82060000 | 336 |
| Gibraltar (UK) | 448 | 448 | | | | 448 | 0.01% | 0% | 28956 | 65 |
| Greece | 3778 | 3778 | | | | 3500 | 0.05% | 8% | 11180000 | 2959 |
| Guernsey | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 65068 | 0 |
| Holy See | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 832 | 0 |
| Hungary | 24422 | 7808 | | | 16614 | 26292 | 0.35% | -7% | 9970000 | 408 |
| Iceland | 1075 | 600 | 475 | | | 1075 | 0.02% | 0% | 329000 | 306 |
| Ireland | 10105 | | | | | 10105 | 0.14% | 0% | 4590000 | 454 |
| Isle of Man | 180 | 180 | | | | 180 | 0.00% | 0% | 84655 | 470 |
| Italy | 348182 | 2182 | 16000 | | 330000 | 330000 | 4.97% | 6% | 60100000 | 173 |
| Latvia | 7789 | 7789 | | | | 8190 | 0.11% | -5% | 2240000 | 288 |
| Liechtenstein | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 36000 | 0 |
| Lithuania | 2668 | 500 | | 2168 | | 2322 | 0.04% | 15% | 3260000 | 1222 |
| Luxembourg | 280 | 280 | | | | 280 | 0.00% | 0% | 492000 | 1757 |
| Macedonia | 1496 | 1496 | | | | 650 | 0.02% | 130% | 2040000 | 1364 |
| Malta | 625 | 625 | | | | 544 | 0.01% | 15% | 410000 | 656 |
| Monaco | 1373 | 1373 | | | | 1373 | 0.02% | 0% | 31000 | 23 |
| Montenegro | 180 | 180 | | | | 120 | 0.00% | 50% | 626000 | 3478 |
| Netherlands | 47993 | 47993 | | | | 38155 | 0.68% | 26% | 16650000 | 347 |
| Norway | 2300 | | | | | 2773 | 0.03% | -17% | 4860000 | 2113 |
| Poland | 19908 | 680 | | 38 | 19190 | 55000 | 0.28% | -64% | 38040000 | 1911 |
| Portugal | 4410 | 4410 | | | | 4731 | 0.06% | -7% | 10730000 | 2433 |
| Republic of Moldova | 91 | 91 | | | | 41 | 0.00% | 122% | 3580000 | 39341 |
| Romania | 44642 | 44642 | | | | 59814 | 0.64% | -25% | 21190000 | 475 |
| Russian Federation | 430 | 430 | | | | 4743 | 0.01% | -91% | 140370000 | 326442 |
| San Marino | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 32000 | 0 |

| Country | tvl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | tvl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|-----|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Serbia | 17546 | 17546 | | | | 17259 | 0.25% | 2% | 9860000 | 562 |
| Slovakia | 17633 | 17633 | | | | 3000 | 0.25% | 488% | 5410000 | 307 |
| Slovenia | 3839 | 3839 | | | | 5753 | 0.05% | -33% | 2030000 | 529 |
| Spain | 242110 | 2110 | | 8 | 239992 | 246651 | 3.45% | -2% | 45320000 | 187 |
| Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 2019 | 0 |
| Sweden | 7538 | 7538 | | | | 1500 | 0.11% | 403% | 9290000 | 1232 |
| Switzerland | 3613 | 3613 | | | | 3535 | 0.05% | 2% | 7600000 | 2104 |
| Ukraine | 0 | | | | | 438 | 0.00% | -100% | 45430000 | 0 |
| United Kingdom | 216789 | 146853 | | 281 | 69655 | 248000 | 3.09% | -13% | 61900000 | 286 |

Appendix B:

Counts by State in Australia, Canada and the USA

Australia

| State | ttl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | ttl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|------------------------------|----------|-------|-----|-----|-------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Australian Capital Territory | 5084 | | | | | 5014 | 0.07% | 1% | 370000 | 73 |
| New South Wales | 97105 | | | | | 97103 | 1.39% | 0% | 7300000 | 75 |
| Northern Territory | 2519 | | | | | 2239 | 0.04% | 13% | 230000 | 91 |
| Queensland | 47387 | | | | | 47318 | 0.68% | 0% | 4580000 | 97 |
| South Australia | 13887 | | | | | 13722 | 0.20% | 1% | 1660000 | 120 |
| Tasmania | 3704* | | | | | 3649 | 0.05% | 2% | 510000 | 138 |
| Victoria | 26778 | | | | | 29262 | 0.38% | -8% | 5620000 | 210 |
| Western Australia | 2386 | 2000 | 386 | | | 1750 | 0.03% | 36% | 2350000 | 985 |

* Includes 46 gaming machines operating on the TT line Spirit of Tasmania vessels

Canada

| State | ttl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | ttl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Alberta | 21346 | 15328 | 6018 | | | 18743 | 0.30% | 14% | 3779353 | 177 |
| British Columbia | 9547 | 9511 | | 36 | | 10196 | 0.14% | -6% | 4573321 | 479 |
| Manitoba | 7953 | 2403 | 4812 | | 738 | 8892 | 0.11% | -11% | 1250574 | 157 |
| New Brunswick | 2561 | 550 | 2011 | | | 2581 | 0.04% | -1% | 755455 | 295 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 2018 | 5 | 2013 | | | 2157 | 0.03% | -6% | 510578 | 253 |
| Northwest Territories | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 43675 | 0 |
| Nova Scotia | 3743 | 930 | 2808 | 5 | | 3285 | 0.05% | 14% | 945437 | 253 |
| Nunavut | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 33322 | 0 |
| Ontario | 23280 | 23280 | | | | 22314 | 0.33% | 4% | 13372996 | 574 |
| Prince Edward Island | 518 | 210 | 308 | | | 92266 | 0.01% | -99% | 145855 | 282 |
| Quebec | 16986 | 5017 | 11969 | | | 16989 | 0.24% | 0% | 7979663 | 470 |
| Saskatchewan | 6862 | 2866 | 3996 | | | 6536 | 0.10% | 5% | 1057884 | 154 |
| Yukon | 64 | 64 | | | | 64 | 0.00% | 0% | 34666 | 542 |

United States of America

| State | tfl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | tfl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Alabama | 3277 | | | | 3277 | 0 | 0.05% | 0% | 4779736 | 1459 |
| Alaska | 80 | | | | 80 | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 710231 | 8878 |
| Arizona | 14567 | 14491 | | 76 | | 11758 | 0.21% | 24% | 6392017 | 439 |
| Arkansas | 1281 | | | 1281 | | 1281 | 0.02% | 0% | 2915918 | 2276 |
| California | 67427 | 65260 | | 727 | 1440 | 48394 | 0.96% | 39% | 37253956 | 553 |
| Colorado | 15808 | 15808 | | | | 13279 | 0.23% | 19% | 5029196 | 318 |
| Connecticut | 12845 | 12845 | | | | 13410 | 0.18% | -4% | 3574097 | 278 |
| Delaware | 6940 | | 6,940 | | | 7100 | 0.10% | -2% | 897934 | 129 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | | | | | na | 0.00% | | 601723 | 0 |
| Florida | 19304 | 11617 | | 5787 | 1900 | 29059 | 0.28% | -34% | 18801310 | 974 |
| Georgia | 443 | 443 | | | | 443 | 0.01% | 0% | 9687653 | 21868 |
| Hawaii | 0 | | | | | na | 0.00% | | 1360301 | 0 |
| Idaho | 3865 | 3255 | | 610 | | 4114 | 0.06% | -6% | 1567582 | 406 |
| Illinois | 10079 | 10079 | | | | 9496 | 0.14% | 6% | 12830632 | 1273 |
| Indiana | 23113 | 19113 | | 4000 | | 27138 | 0.33% | -15% | 6483802 | 281 |
| Iowa | 19548 | 19548 | | | | 15547 | 0.28% | 26% | 3046355 | 156 |
| Kansas | 4248 | 2903 | | 1345 | | 2904 | 0.06% | 46% | 2853118 | 672 |
| Kentucky | 200 | | | 200 | | na | 0.00% | | 4339367 | 21697 |
| Louisiana | 43502 | 28834 | | 14668 | | 23915 | 0.62% | 82% | 4533372 | 104 |
| Maine | 1000 | 1000 | | | | 1000 | 0.01% | 0% | 1328361 | 1328 |
| Maryland | 2200 | 2200 | | | | 1500 | 0.03% | 47% | 5773552 | 2624 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 6547629 | 0 |
| Michigan | 31322 | 31322 | | | | 22182 | 0.45% | 41% | 9883640 | 316 |
| Minnesota | 22293 | 19251 | | 3005 | 37 | 13382 | 0.32% | 67% | 5303925 | 238 |
| Mississippi | 36685 | 36685 | | | | 28367 | 0.52% | 29% | 2967297 | 81 |
| Missouri | 20088 | 20088 | | | | 17221 | 0.29% | 17% | 5988927 | 298 |
| Montana | 22514 | 123 | | 22391 | | 20495 | 0.32% | 10% | 989415 | 44 |
| Nebraska | 469 | | | 285 | 184 | 542 | 0.01% | -13% | 1826341 | 3894 |
| Nevada | 198700 | 198500 | | | 200 | 190135 | 2.83% | 5% | 2700551 | 14 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 1316470 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 28113 | | | | | 30782 | 0.40% | -9% | 8791894 | 313 |
| New Mexico | 18135 | 16191 | | 1944 | | 15438 | 0.26% | 17% | 2059179 | 114 |
| New York | 25006 | 10742 | 12,854 | 1410 | | 24569 | 0.36% | 2% | 19378102 | 775 |
| North Carolina | 3000 | | | | | 0 | 0.04% | 0% | 9535483 | 3178 |
| North Dakota | 3729 | 3729 | | | | 2370 | 0.05% | 57% | 672591 | 180 |
| Ohio | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0.00% | 0% | 11536504 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 63355 | 25301 | | 37405 | 649 | 63010 | 0.90% | 1% | 3751351 | 59 |
| Oregon | 19693 | 6677 | 12,259 | 757 | | 18299 | 0.28% | 8% | 3831074 | 195 |
| Pennsylvania | 26837 | 26837 | | | | 27175 | 0.38% | -1% | 12702379 | 473 |
| Rhode Island | 5834 | | 5,834 | | | 5834 | 0.08% | 0% | 1052567 | 180 |
| South Carolina | 898 | | | | | 623 | 0.01% | 44% | 4625364 | 5151 |

| State | tvl EGMs | Slots | VLT | VGM | other | tvl 2010 | % of world | % change 2010 to 2011 | population | persons per machine |
|---------------|--------------|-------|--------|------|-------|----------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|
| South Dakota | 14780 | 5561 | 9,038 | 181 | | 5076 | 0.21% | 191% | 814180 | 55 |
| Tennessee | 0 | | | | | na | 0.00% | | 6346105 | 0 |
| Texas | 1857 | | | 1857 | | 1950 | 0.03% | -5% | 25145561 | 13541 |
| Utah | 0 | | | | | na | 0.00% | | 2763885 | 0 |
| Vermont | 0 | | | | | na | 0.00% | | 625741 | 0 |
| Virginia | 0 | | | | | na | 0.00% | | 8001024 | 0 |
| Washington | 27797 | 17473 | 2,201 | 8018 | 105 | 26785 | 0.40% | 4% | 6724540 | 242 |
| West Virginia | 21496 | | 18,296 | | | 11952 | 0.31% | 80% | 1852994 | 86 |
| Wisconsin | 18418 | 16330 | | 1608 | 480 | 13633 | 0.26% | 35% | 5686986 | 309 |
| Wyoming | 1500 | 1054 | | 446 | | 1362 | 0.02% | 10% | 563626 | 376 |

Appendix C: Cruise Ships

| Ship | Base | Owner | EGMs | Capacity | PAX / EGM |
|--|------------|-------------------------------------|------|----------|-----------|
| AIDA Bella | Germany | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 48 | 2050 | 43 |
| AIDA Blu | Germany | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 45 | 2050 | 46 |
| AIDA Diva | Germany | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 48 | 2050 | 43 |
| AIDA Luna | Germany | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 47 | 2100 | 45 |
| Abou Merhi Cruises - Orient Queen | Lebanon | Louis Cruises | 32 | 876 | 27 |
| Fred Olsen Cruise Lines - Balmoral | UK | Fred Olsen Cruise Lines - Balmoral | 28 | 1300 | 46 |
| P&O Cruises - Pacific Pearl | UK | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 55 | 1800 | 33 |
| P&O Cruises - Arcadia | UK | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 77 | 2016 | 26 |
| P&O Cruises - Artemis | UK | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 51 | 1260 | 25 |
| P&O Cruises - Azura | UK | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 53 | 3100 | 58 |
| P&O Cruises - Oceana | UK | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 96 | 2016 | 21 |
| P&O Cruises - Oriana | UK | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 51 | 1818 | 36 |
| P&O Cruises - Ventura | UK | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 80 | 3078 | 38 |
| Crystal Cruises - Crystal Serenity | California | Crystal Cruises Inc. | 93 | 1070 | 12 |
| Crystal Cruises - Crystal Symphony | California | Crystal Cruises Inc. | 114 | 922 | 8 |
| Cunard Line - Queen Victoria | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 110 | 2014 | 18 |
| Princess Cruises - Caribbean Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 250 | 3100 | 12 |
| Princess Cruises - Coral Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 230 | 1970 | 9 |
| Princess Cruises - Crown Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 163 | 3080 | 19 |
| Princess Cruises - Dawn Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 181 | 1950 | 11 |
| Princess Cruises - Emerald Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 250 | 3080 | 12 |
| Princess Cruises - Golden Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 249 | 2600 | 10 |
| Princess Cruises - Grand Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 262 | 2600 | 10 |
| Princess Cruises - Island Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 115 | 1970 | 17 |
| Princess Cruises - Ocean Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 110 | 670 | 6 |
| Princess Cruises - Pacific Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 37 | 670 | 18 |
| Princess Cruises - Royal Princess - Adonia | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 107 | 826 | 8 |
| Princess Cruises - Sapphire Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 110 | 2670 | 24 |
| Princess Cruises - Sea Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 76 | 1950 | 26 |
| Princess Cruises - Star Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 260 | 2600 | 10 |
| Princess Cruises - Sun Princess | California | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 189 | 1950 | 10 |
| Asia Cruises - Asia Star | Florida | Harmony Cruises | 46 | 383 | 8 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Conquest | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 249 | 2976 | 12 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Destiny | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 167 | 2642 | 16 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Dream | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 180 | 3652 | 20 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Ecstasy | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 173 | 2052 | 12 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Elation | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 183 | 2052 | 11 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Fantasy | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 185 | 2052 | 11 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Fascination | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 189 | 2052 | 11 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Freedom | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 194 | 2974 | 15 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Glory | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 180 | 2976 | 17 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Imagination | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 170 | 2052 | 12 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Inspiration | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 183 | 2052 | 11 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Legend | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 191 | 2124 | 11 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Liberty | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 178 | 2976 | 17 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Miracle | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 182 | 2124 | 12 |

| Ship | Base | Owner | EGMs | Capacity | PAX / EGM |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|------|----------|-----------|
| Carnival Cruise Line - Paradise | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 195 | 2052 | 11 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Pride | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 197 | 2124 | 11 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Sensation | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 174 | 2052 | 12 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Spirit | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 187 | 2124 | 11 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Splendor | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 184 | 3006 | 16 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Triumph | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 196 | 2758 | 14 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Valor | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 192 | 2976 | 16 |
| Carnival Cruise Line - Victory | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 191 | 2758 | 14 |
| Celebrity Cruises - Century | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 176 | 1800 | 10 |
| Celebrity Cruises - Constellation | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 177 | 2034 | 11 |
| Celebrity Cruises - Eclipse | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 200 | 2850 | 14 |
| Celebrity Cruises - Equinox | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 200 | 2850 | 14 |
| Celebrity Cruises - Infinity | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 201 | 2046 | 10 |
| Celebrity Cruises - Mercury | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 177 | 1886 | 11 |
| Celebrity Cruises - Millennium | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 200 | 1940 | 10 |
| Celebrity Cruises - Solstice | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 200 | 2850 | 14 |
| Celebrity Cruises - Summit | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 201 | 1940 | 10 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Allegra | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 28 | 1000 | 36 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Atlantica | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 160 | 2680 | 17 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Classica | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 120 | 1680 | 14 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Concordia | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 186 | 3780 | 20 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Deliziosa | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 134 | 2826 | 21 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Fortuna | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 185 | 1027 | 6 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Marina | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 65 | 760 | 12 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Mediterranea | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 190 | 2680 | 14 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Romantica | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 114 | 1356 | 12 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Serena | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 187 | 3780 | 20 |
| Costa Cruises - Costa Victoria | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 135 | 2394 | 18 |
| Cunard Line - Queen Elizabeth | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 98 | 2058 | 21 |
| Cunard Line - Queen Mary 2 | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 75 | 2620 | 35 |
| Ibero Cruises - Grand Celebration | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 183 | 1896 | 10 |
| Ibero Cruises - Grand Holiday | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 148 | 1500 | 10 |
| Louis Cruises - Louis Majesty | Florida | Star Cruises Ltd. | 200 | 1462 | 7 |
| MSC Cruises - MSC Lirica | Florida | MSC Cruises | 52 | 2065 | 40 |
| MSC Cruises - MSC Melody | Florida | MSC Cruises | 87 | 1278 | 15 |
| Norwegian Dawn | Florida | Star Cruises Ltd. | 199 | 2466 | 12 |
| Norwegian Dream | Florida | Star Cruises Ltd. | 158 | 2156 | 14 |
| Norwegian Jewel | Florida | Star Cruises Ltd. | 200 | 2376 | 12 |
| Norwegian Pearl | Florida | Star Cruises Ltd. | 200 | 2466 | 12 |
| Norwegian Spirit | Florida | Star Cruises Ltd. | 200 | 1966 | 10 |
| Norwegian Star | Florida | Star Cruises Ltd. | 200 | 2466 | 12 |
| Norwegian Sun | Florida | Star Cruises Ltd. | 191 | 2350 | 12 |
| Oceania Cruises - Insignia | Florida | Century Casinos, Inc. | 36 | 684 | 19 |
| Oceania Cruises - Marina | Florida | Century Casinos, Inc. | 60 | 1250 | 21 |
| Oceania Cruises - Nautica | Florida | Century Casinos, Inc. | 36 | 684 | 19 |
| Oceania Cruises - Regatta | Florida | Century Casinos, Inc. | 36 | 684 | 19 |
| Omega Royale | Florida | Omega Commercial Finance Corporation | 500 | 2000 | 4 |
| Pullmantur Cruises - Empress | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 196 | 2020 | 10 |

| Ship | Base | Owner | EGMs | Capacity | PAX / EGM |
|---|------------|-------------------------------------|------|----------|-----------|
| Pullmantur Cruises - Horizon | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 143 | 1828 | 13 |
| Pullmantur Cruises - Sovereign | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 226 | 2852 | 13 |
| Pullmantur Cruises - Zenith | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 140 | 1774 | 13 |
| Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas | Florida | Century Casinos, Inc. | 62 | 700 | 11 |
| Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas | Florida | Century Casinos, Inc. | 43 | 490 | 11 |
| Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas | Florida | Century Casinos, Inc. | 51 | 700 | 14 |
| RCI - Adventure of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 298 | 3114 | 10 |
| RCI - Brilliance of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 190 | 2501 | 13 |
| RCI - Enchantment of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 181 | 2446 | 14 |
| RCI - Explorer of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 303 | 3114 | 10 |
| RCI - Freedom of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 306 | 3600 | 12 |
| RCI - Grandeur of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 181 | 2446 | 14 |
| RCI - Legend of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 170 | 1800 | 11 |
| RCI - Majesty of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 230 | 2744 | 12 |
| RCI - Mariner of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 294 | 3138 | 11 |
| RCI - Monarch of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 223 | 2744 | 12 |
| RCI - Navigator of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 325 | 3138 | 10 |
| RCI - Radiance of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 190 | 2501 | 13 |
| RCI - Rhapsody of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 197 | 2435 | 12 |
| RCI - Serenade of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 195 | 2500 | 13 |
| RCI - Splendour of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 165 | 1800 | 11 |
| RCI - Vision of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 197 | 2435 | 12 |
| RCI - Voyager of the Seas | Florida | Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. | 325 | 3138 | 10 |
| Seabourn Cruise Line - Seabourn Legend | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 7 | 208 | 30 |
| Seabourn Cruise Line - Seabourn Pride | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 7 | 208 | 30 |
| Seabourn Cruise Line - Seabourn Spirit | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 7 | 208 | 30 |
| Silversea Cruises - Silver Spirit | Florida | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 54 | 540 | 10 |
| TUI Cruises - Mein Schiff 1 | Germany | TUI Cruises | 167 | 2681 | 16 |
| TUI Cruises - Mein Schiff 2 | Germany | TUI Cruises | 31 | 1870 | 60 |
| World of ResidenSea | Florida | ResidenSea | 20 | 200 | 10 |
| Ambassadors International - Wind Spirit | Washington | Ambassadors International Inc. | 11 | 148 | 13 |
| Ambassadors International - Wind Star | Washington | Ambassadors International Inc. | 11 | 148 | 13 |
| Ambassadors International - Wind Surf | Washington | Ambassadors International Inc. | 27 | 308 | 11 |
| Holland America Line - Amsterdam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 113 | 1380 | 12 |
| Holland America Line - Maasdam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 119 | 1258 | 11 |
| Holland America Line - Nieuw | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 115 | 2106 | 18 |
| Holland America Line - Noordam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 135 | 1918 | 14 |
| Holland America Line - Oosterdam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 138 | 1916 | 14 |
| Holland America Line - Prinsendam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 44 | 835 | 19 |
| Holland America Line - Rotterdam VI | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 133 | 1404 | 11 |
| Holland America Line - Ryndam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 114 | 1260 | 11 |
| Holland America Line - Statendam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 114 | 1260 | 11 |
| Holland America Line - Veendam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 96 | 1350 | 14 |
| Holland America Line - Volendam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 120 | 1432 | 12 |
| Holland America Line - Westerdam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 138 | 1916 | 14 |
| Holland America Line - Zaandam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 119 | 1432 | 12 |
| Holland America Line - Zuiderdam | Washington | Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc | 144 | 1916 | 13 |

Appendix D: Maximum Bets

| Country/State | Location | maximum bet | maximum payout |
|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Australia, NSW | Casinos | \$10 | no limit |
| | Clubs and Hotels | \$10 | \$500,000 on inter-venue linked machines. |
| Australia, Vic | Casinos | \$10 | no limit |
| | Clubs and Hotels | \$5 | |
| Australia, Qld | Casinos | \$5 | no limit |
| | Clubs and Hotels | | no limit on linked jackpot arrangements |
| Australia, SA | Casinos | \$10 | no limit |
| | Clubs and Hotels | \$10 | \$10,000 |
| Australia, Tas | Casinos | no limit | no limit |
| | Clubs and Hotels | \$10 | no limit |
| Australia, NT | Casinos | \$5 | no limit |
| | Clubs and Hotels | | no limit |
| Australia, ACT | Casinos | \$10 | no limit |
| | Clubs and Hotels | \$10 | no limit |
| Australia, WA | Casinos | \$255 | no limit |
| | Other locations | \$1 | \$500 |
| Austria | Casinos | 1,000 € | Jackpot System |
| | Other locations | 10 € | 10,000 € |
| Belgium | Class I | | no limit |
| | Class II | | 2,000 € |
| | Class III | | 500 € |
| | Class IV | | 500 € |
| Canada, Quebec | VLT network | CAN \$2.50 | CAN \$500.00 by internal regulation (\$1000 by law) |
| | Gaming Halls | CAN \$2.50 | CAN \$500.00 by internal regulation |
| Estonia | Casinos | no limit | no limit |
| | Ships under Estonian Flag | 10 € | 2,000 € |
| Finland | Casinos | 20 € | 10mil€ (greatest progressive total has been 223 971€) |
| | Other locations | 2 € | 500 € |
| Hungary | Gaming Halls | around USD1 | 200 times the original bet |
| Lithuania | Casinos | | no limit |
| Malta | Casinos | no limit | no limit |
| | Other locations | 5 € | 1000 € (2000 € for a jackpot) |
| New Zealand | Non-casino locations | NZD2.50 | NZD1000 |
| Norway | | NOK50(€ 6) see notes | NOK1500(€ 190) |
| Panama | Casinos and Slot Halls | no limit | no limit |
| | Other locations | USD5 | USD5000 |
| Poland | Amusement with Prize type machines | 0.07 € | 15 € |
| South Africa | Casinos | no limit | no limit |
| | Other locations | R5 | R500 |
| Sweden | Casinos | 150 Swedish Crowns | |
| | Other locations | 1/7 000 base (see notes) | 1/300 base (see notes) |

| Country/State | Location | maximum bet | maximum payout |
|----------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Switzerland | Type A Casinos | no limit | no limit |
| | Type B Casinos | Swiss Francs 25 | 25000 Swiss Francs |
| United Kingdom | Casinos | £100 (in multiples of £10) | £4,000 |
| | Betting premises & tracks occupied by pool betting | £100 (in multiples of £10) | £500 |
| | All other Locations | £2 | £500 |
| USA, New York | Casinos - progressive games | USD500 | Depends on meters |
| | Casinos - non progressive games | USD500 | USD125000 |
| USA, Colorado | Casinos | USD100 | no limit |

Notes:

Norway

In addition to having a maximum bet per press Norway also has daily and monthly limits:

NOK400 (€50) per day / NOK2200 (€ 280) per month

Sweden

The base amount in Sweden is 44 000 Swedish Kronor

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